

Illyrian Place Names Derived from Verbal Roots

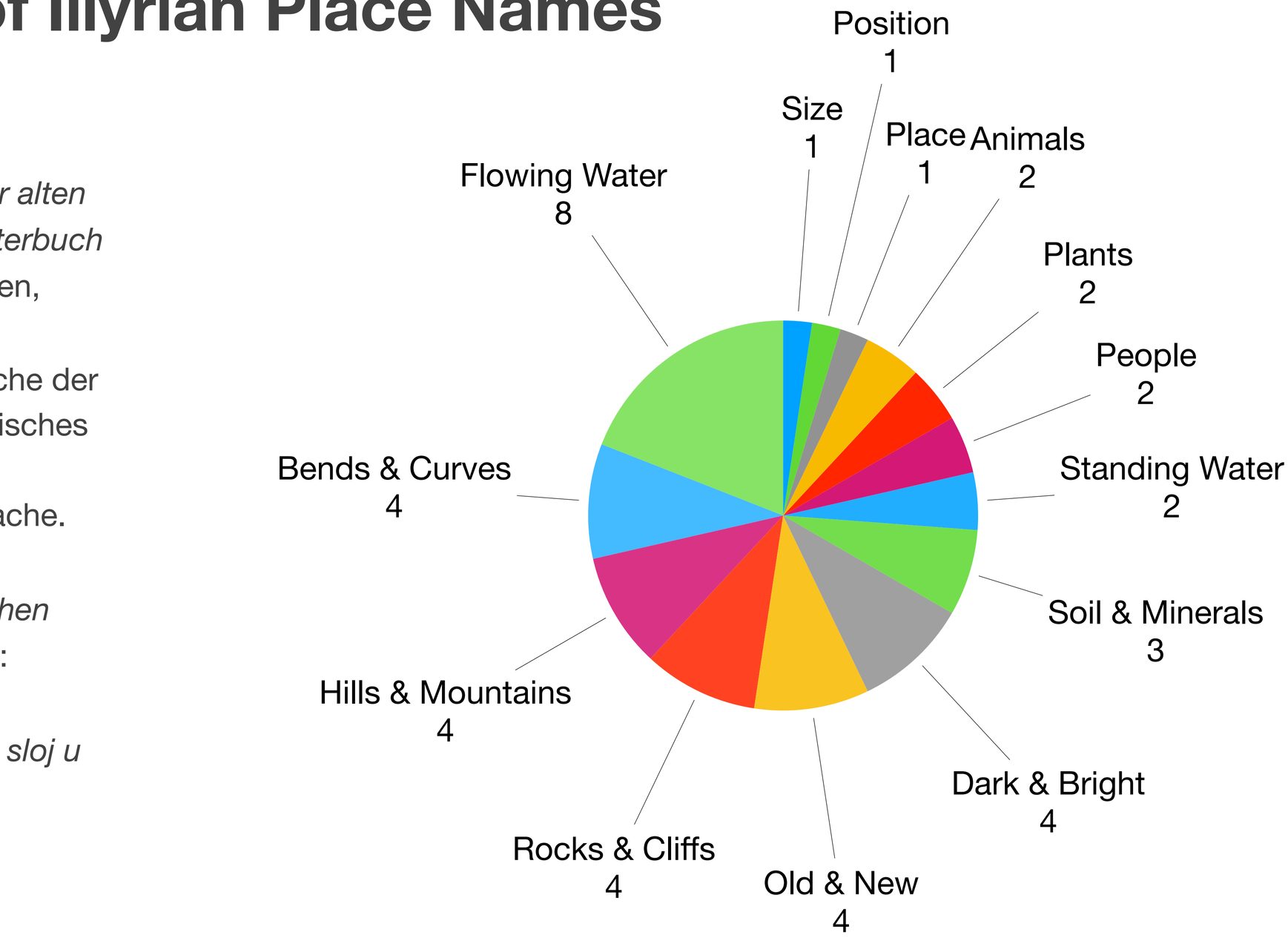
Orsat Ligorio, ***University of Belgrade***

Глаголати 2*: *Балканската глаголна система в славянски и романски аспект
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Semantic Fields of Illyrian Place Names

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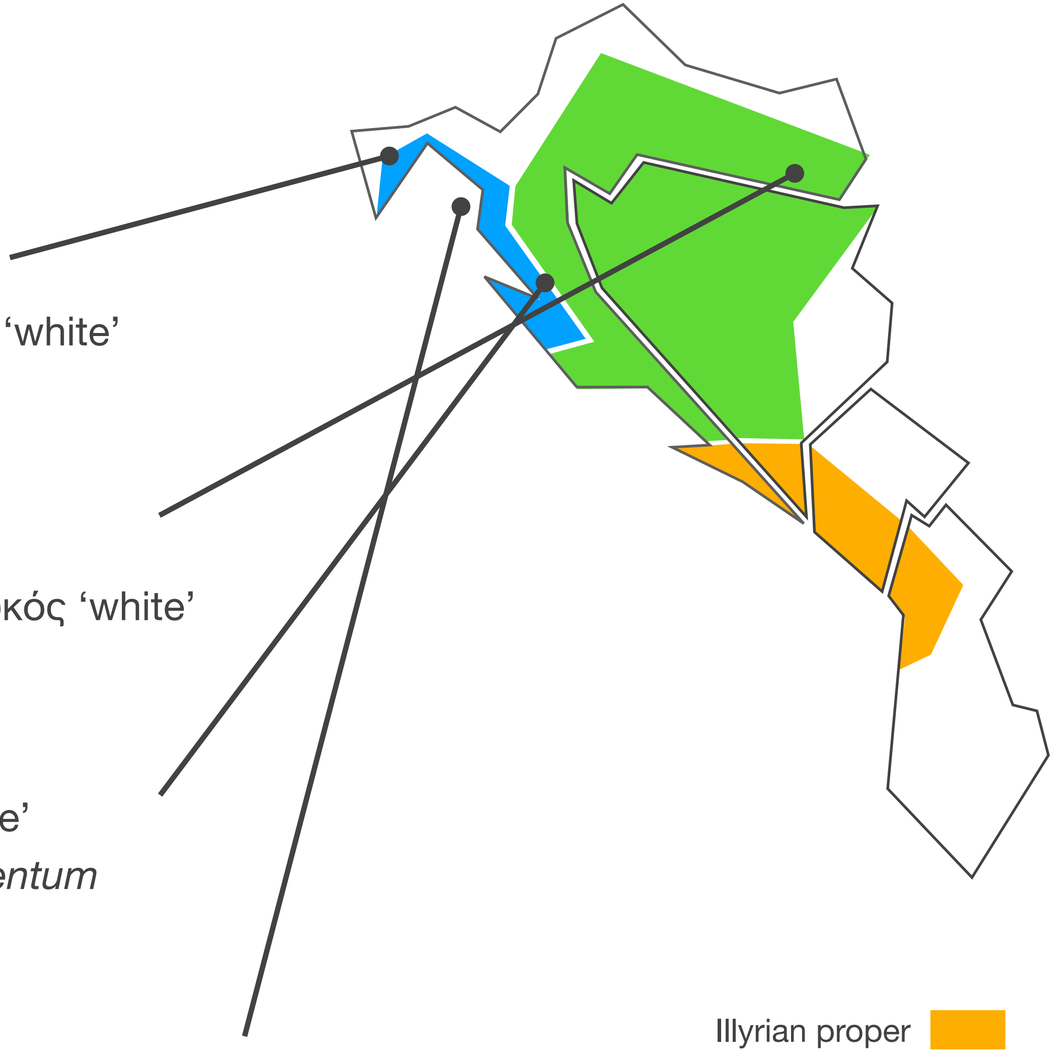
Dark & Bright

Lat. ***Albōna***, SCr. ***Làbīn***
< PIE *h_2elb^h-ōn-eh_2-
√ PIE *h_2elb^h- ‘white’
~ Lat. *albus* ‘white’, Gr. ἀλφός ‘white’

Lat. ***Leucōnum***
< PIE **leuk-ōn-o-*
√ PIE **leuk-* ‘to shine; bright’
~ Skt. *rócate* ‘to shine’, Gr. λευκός ‘white’

Lat. ***Argyruntum***
< PIE *$h_2erǵ$-u-r-ont-o-
√ PIE *$h_2erǵ$- ‘white, silver white’
~ Gr. ἄργυρος ‘silver’, Lat. *argentum*

Lat. ***Arba***, SCr. ***Rȁb***
< PIE *h_1orb^h-eh_2-
√ PIE *h_1erb^h- ‘dark’
~ Gr. ὀρφνός ‘dark’, OE *eorp* ‘dusky’





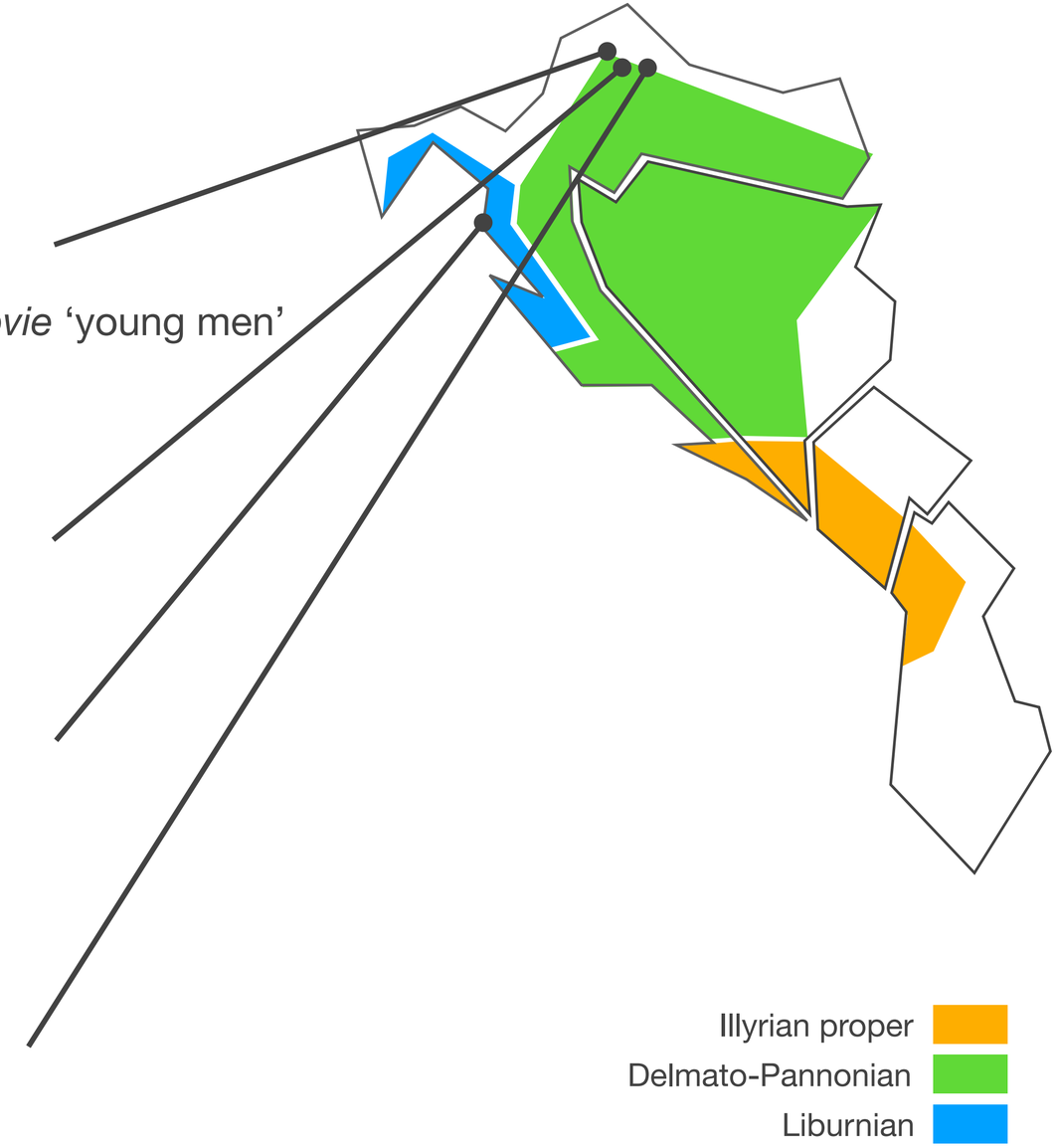
New & Old

Lat. ***Iovia***
< PIE *h_2*i-eu-i-eh$_2$-*
√ PIE *h_2*ei-* ‘life, age’
~ Lat. *iuvenis* ‘young’, Umb. *iovie* ‘young men’

Lat. ***Iovista***
< PIE *h_2*i-eu-istH-eh$_2$-*
√ PIE *h_2*ei-* ‘life, age’
~ Lat. *Iovia* above

Lat. ***Senia***
< PIE **sen-i-eh$_2$-*
√ PIE **sen-* ‘old’
~ Skt. *sánaḥ*, Gr. ἔνος ‘old’

Lat. ***Sunista***
< PIE **son-istH-eh$_2$-*
√ PIE **sen-* ‘old’
~ Lat. *Senia* above





Size & Position

Lat. ***Massaron***, SCr. ***Mòsor*** ⍟

< PIE **moǵ-h₂-r-o-*

√ PIE **meǵ-* ‘great’

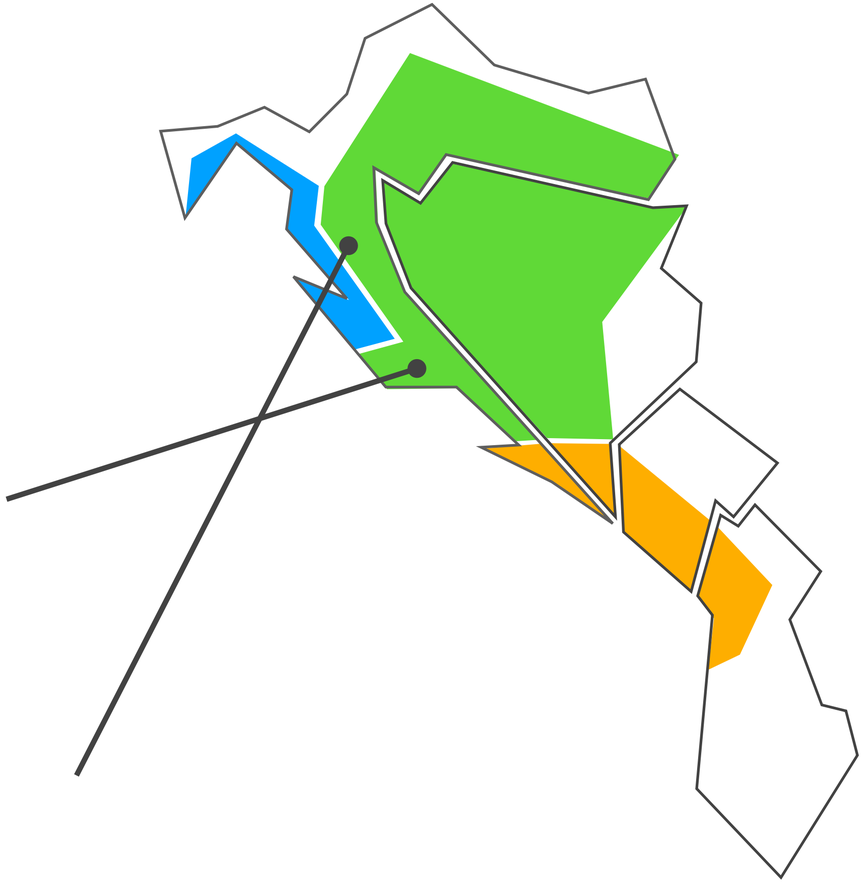
~ Gr. μέγας ‘great’, Mac. PN Μαζαρος

Lat. ***Metulon***

< PIE **met-u-l-o-*

√ PIE **met-* ‘between’

~ NPhr. με ‘between’, Alb. *met* ‘between’



Illyrian proper
Delmato-Pannonian
Liburnian

⍟ Probably a wrong etymology; cf. PIE **ǵ* > *g* in Lat. *Genta* on slide 10.

Rocks & Cliffs





Lat. ***Assamum*** ⍰

< PIE *h_2eḱ-m(n)-o-

√ **PIE *h_2eḱ- ‘sharp; be sharp’**

~ Lat. *áśmā* ‘stone’, Gr. ἄκμων ‘anvil, stone’

Lat. ***Aurupium***

< PIE *$h_2$eu+Hrup-i-o-

√ **PIE** *$h_2$eu* ‘away’, ***Hreup*- ‘to break’**

~ Lat. *au-* ‘away’, Lat. *rūpēs* ‘cliff’

Lat. ***Scardōna***, SCr. ***Skràdīn***

< PIE *skor-d-ōn-eh_2-

√ **PIE *sker- ‘to cut’**

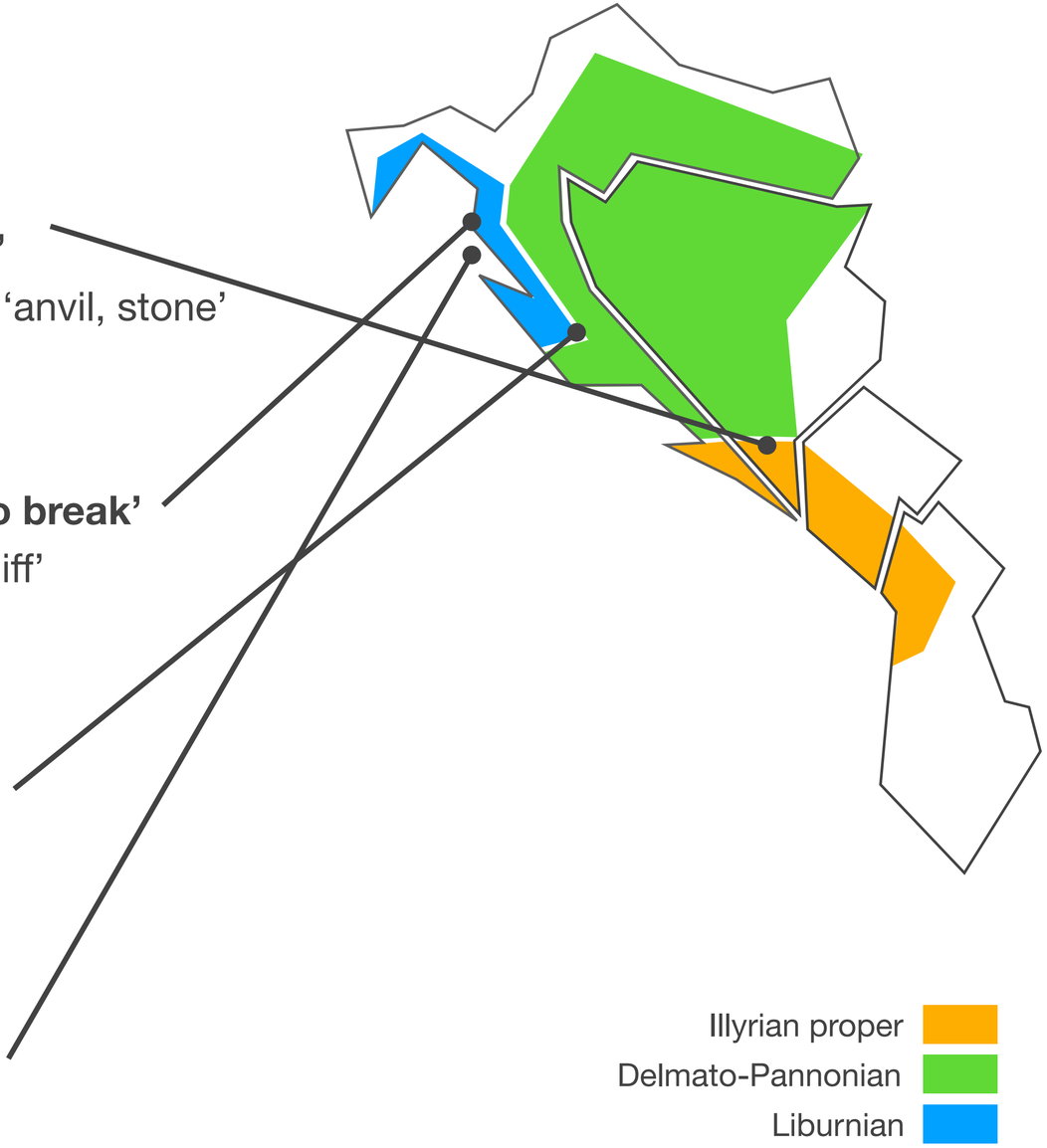
~ Lith. *skardùs* ‘cut off, steep’

SCr. ***Škârda***

< PIE *skor-d-eh_2-

√ **PIE *sker- ‘to cut’**

~ Lat. *Scardōna* above



⍰ Difficult, probably a wrong etymology.



Hills & Mountains

Lat. ***Bilubium*** ⍰

< PIE *(*h*₂*nt*)*bʰi*+*lobʰ*-*i*-*o*-

√ PIE **h*₂*ntbʰi* ‘around’, **lebʰ*- ‘skull’

~ Lat. ἀμφί ‘around’, λόφος ‘hill, ridge’

Lat. ***Cibalae***

< PIE **gʰebʰ*-*l*-*eh*₂-

√ PIE **gʰebʰ*- ‘head’

~ Gr. κεφαλή ‘head’, Go. *gibla* ‘top’

Lat. ***Celena***

< PIE **kelH*-*en*-*eh*₂-

√ PIE *kelH*- ‘to rise’

~ Lat. *collis* ‘hill’, OE *hyll* ‘hill’, Lith. *kálnas* ‘hill’

Lat. ***Promōna***, SCr. ***Pròmīn*** ⍰

< PIE **pr*-*o*+*mōn*-*eh*₂-

√ PIE **per*- ‘about’, ***men*- ‘to stand out’**

~ Lat. *mōns* ‘mountain’, ON *mønir* ‘ridge’



⍰ Probably a partially wrong etymology. (Lat. *bi*- from *(*h*₂*nt*)*bʰi* very unlikely.)

⍰ Difficult, rather a derivative in -*ōna*?





Soil, Minerals

Lat. ***Tarsatica***, SCr. ***Tr̀sāt***

< PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-*

√PIE **ters-* ‘to be, make dry’

~ Lat. *torreo* ‘to scorch’, *terra* ‘ground’

Lat. ***Tilurium***, SCr. ***Trîlj***

< PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-*

√PIE **telh₂-* ‘to bear’

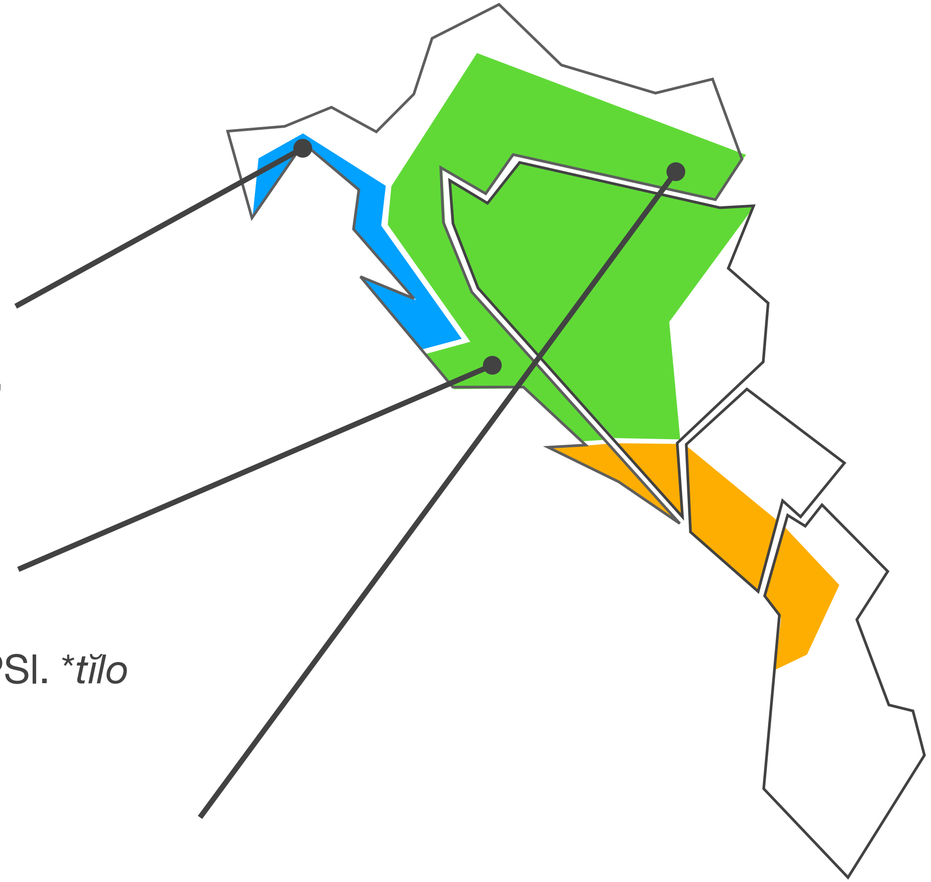
~ Lat. *tetulī* ‘to bear’, *tellūs* ‘ground’, PSl. **tĭlo*

Lat. ***Saldis***

< PIE **seh₂-l-d-i-*

√ PIE **seh₂-l-* ‘salt’

~ Lat. *sāl* ‘salt’, Go. *salt* ‘salt’, PSl. **soldŭ-kŭ* ‘sweet’



Illyrian proper
Delmato-Pannonian
Liburnian





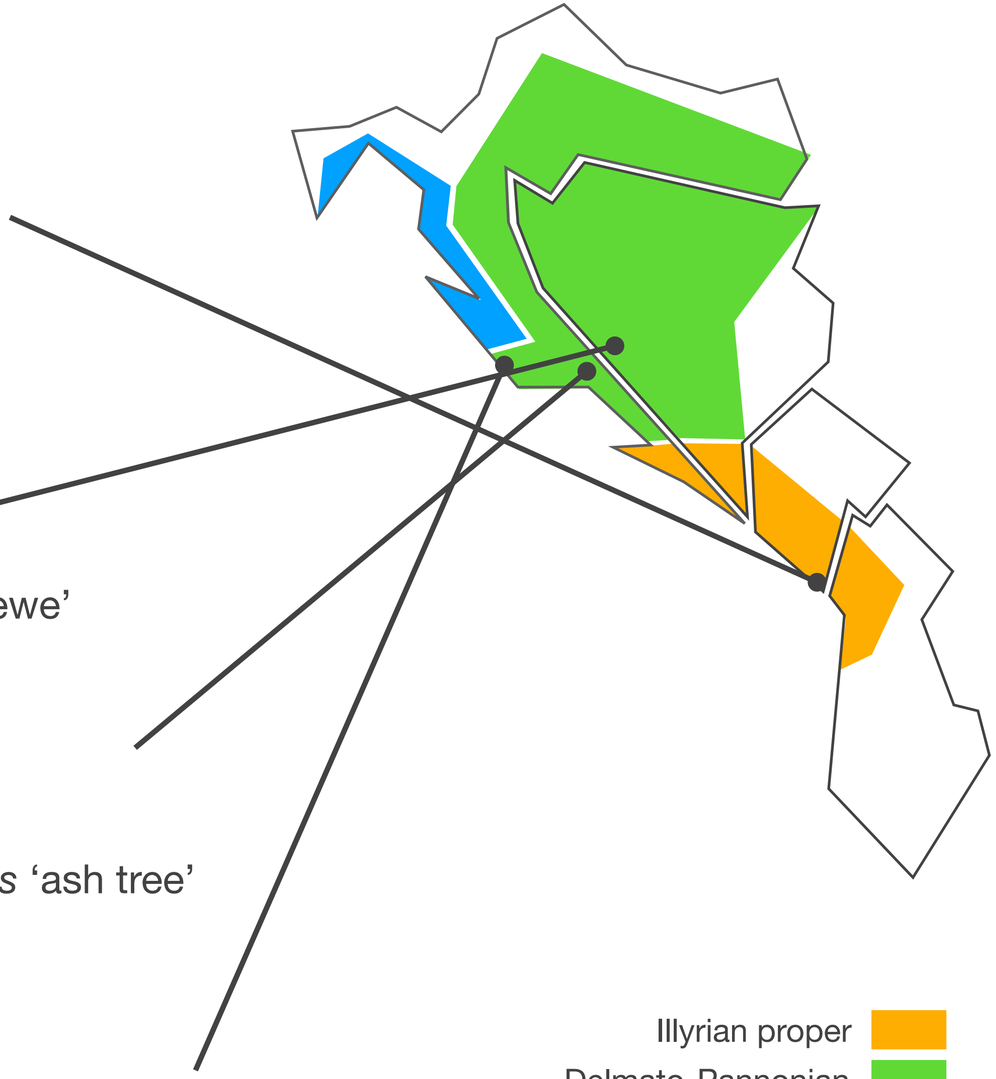
Animals, Plants

Lat. ***Ulcinium***, SCr. arch. ***Òcinj***
< PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-*
√ PIE **uelkᵘ̯-* ‘wolf’
~ Skt. *vṛ́kaḥ* ‘wolf’, Alb. *ujk* ‘wolf’

Lat. ***Delminium***, SCr. ***Dúvno***
< PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-*
√ PIE **dʰeh₁-* ‘to suckle’
~ Gr. θῆλυς ‘female’, Alb. *delmë* ‘ewe’

Lat. ***Osinium***, SCr. ***Sînj***
< PIE **Heh₃-s-in-i-o-*
√ PIE **Heh₃-* ‘ash tree’
~ OPr. *woasis* ‘ash tree’, Lith. *úosis* ‘ash tree’

Lat. ***Stolpōna***, SCr. ***Stùpīn***
< PIE **stulp-ōn-eh₂-*
√ PIE **stulp-* ‘beam, log’
~ Lith. *stulpas* ‘pillar’, SCr. *stûp* ‘pillar’



People, Places

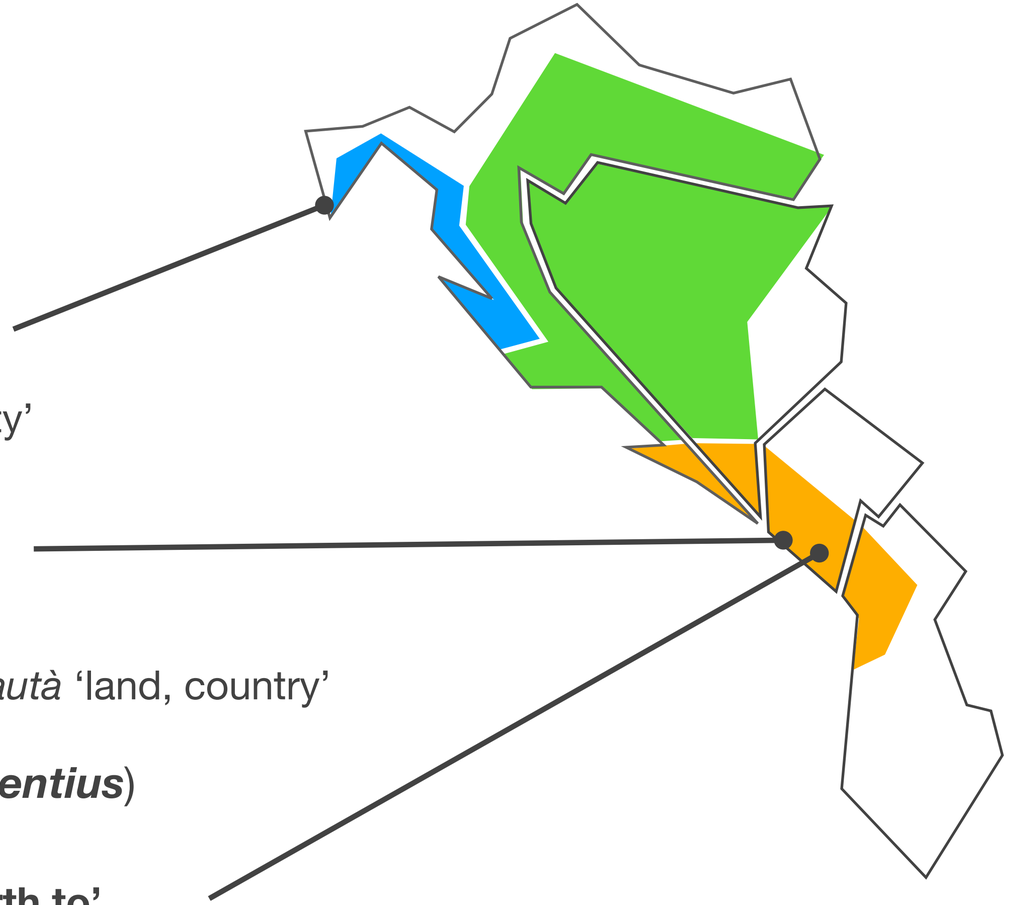




Lat. ***Pola***, SCr. arch. ***Pûlj***
< PIE *$tpōlH$-eh_2-
√ PIE *$tpelH$- ‘city’
~ Skt. *$pū́r$* ‘city’, Hom. πτόλις ‘city’

SCr. ***Tìvat*** (~ Lat. ***Teuta***) ⚹
< PIE *$teut$-eh_2-
√ PIE *$teut$- ‘tribe, people’
~ OIr. *túath* ‘people, tribe’, Lith. *tautà* ‘land, country’

Lat. ***Genta***, SCr. ***Zȅta*** (~ Lat. ***Gentius***)
< PIE *$ǵnh_1$-t-eh_2-
√ PIE *$ǵenh_1$- ‘to beget, give birth to’
~ Gr. -γνητη ‘born of’, Lat. *gnāta* ‘daughter’



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⚹ Rather from Lat. *tēctum* (referring to Vrmac above tivat);
cf. Čak. PN *Tihat*, *Tihta*, a distinctly triangular island in Croatia.





Bends & Curves

Lat. ***Ancus***
< PIE *$h_2$enk-o-
√**PIE *$h_2$enk- ‘to bend’**
~ Skt. *ancus* ‘with bent hands’, ON *angr* ‘bay’

Lat. ***Coccōnae***
< PIE *kuk-ōn-eh_2-
√**PIE *keuk- ‘to bend’**
~ Lith. *kaũkas* ‘lump’, PSl. **kuka* ‘hook’, ON *haugr* ‘hill’

Lat. ***Cuccium***
< PIE *kuk-i-o-
√**PIE *keuk- ‘to bend’**
~ Lat. *Coccōnae* above

Lat. ***Epilentium***
< PIE *$h_1$ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-
√**PIE *lenk- ‘to bend’**
~ OCS *lęšti* ‘to bend’, Lith. *leñkti* ‘to bend’



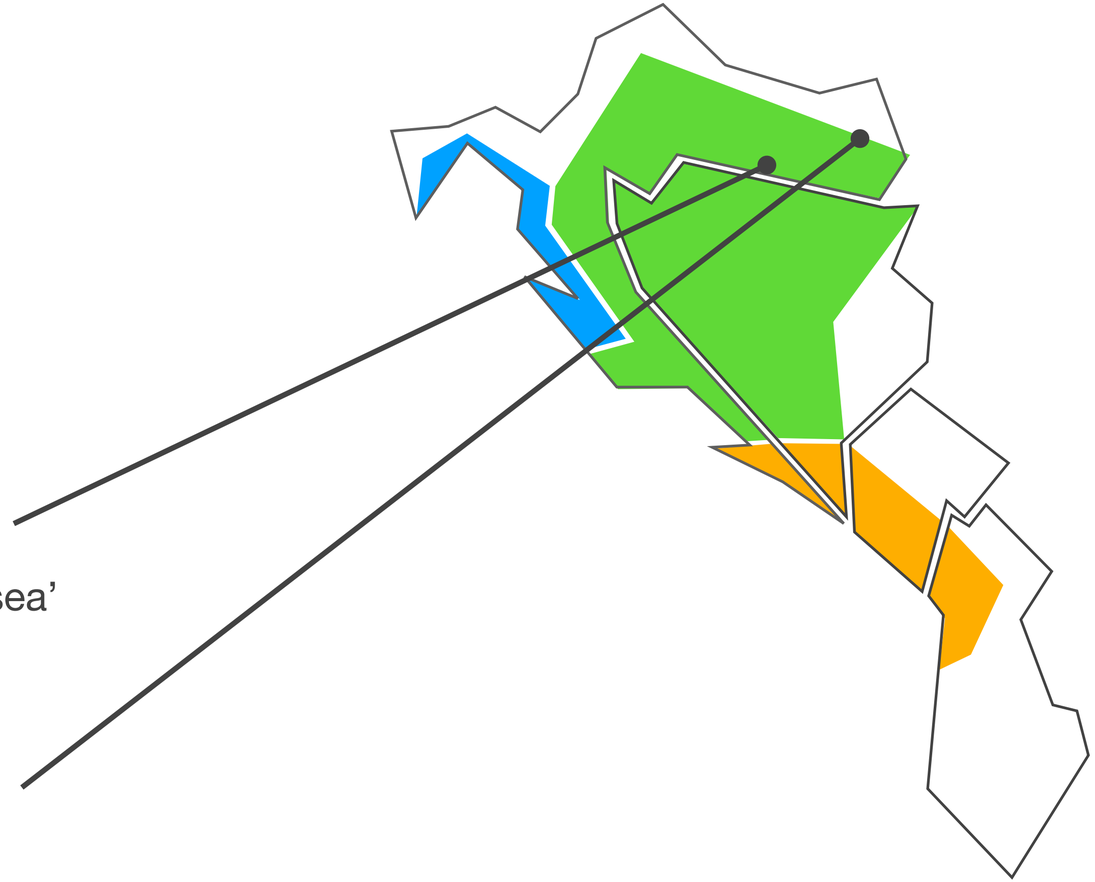
Standing Water





Lat. ***Marsōnia***
< PIE **mor-s-ōn-i-eh₂-*?
√ PIE **mer-* ‘sea, wetland’
~ Lar. *mare* ‘sea’, OIr. *muir* ‘sea’

Lat. ***Mursa***
< PIE **mr-s-eh₂-*
√ PIE **mer-* ‘sea, wetland’
~ Lat. *Marsonia* above



Illyrian proper
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Liburnian





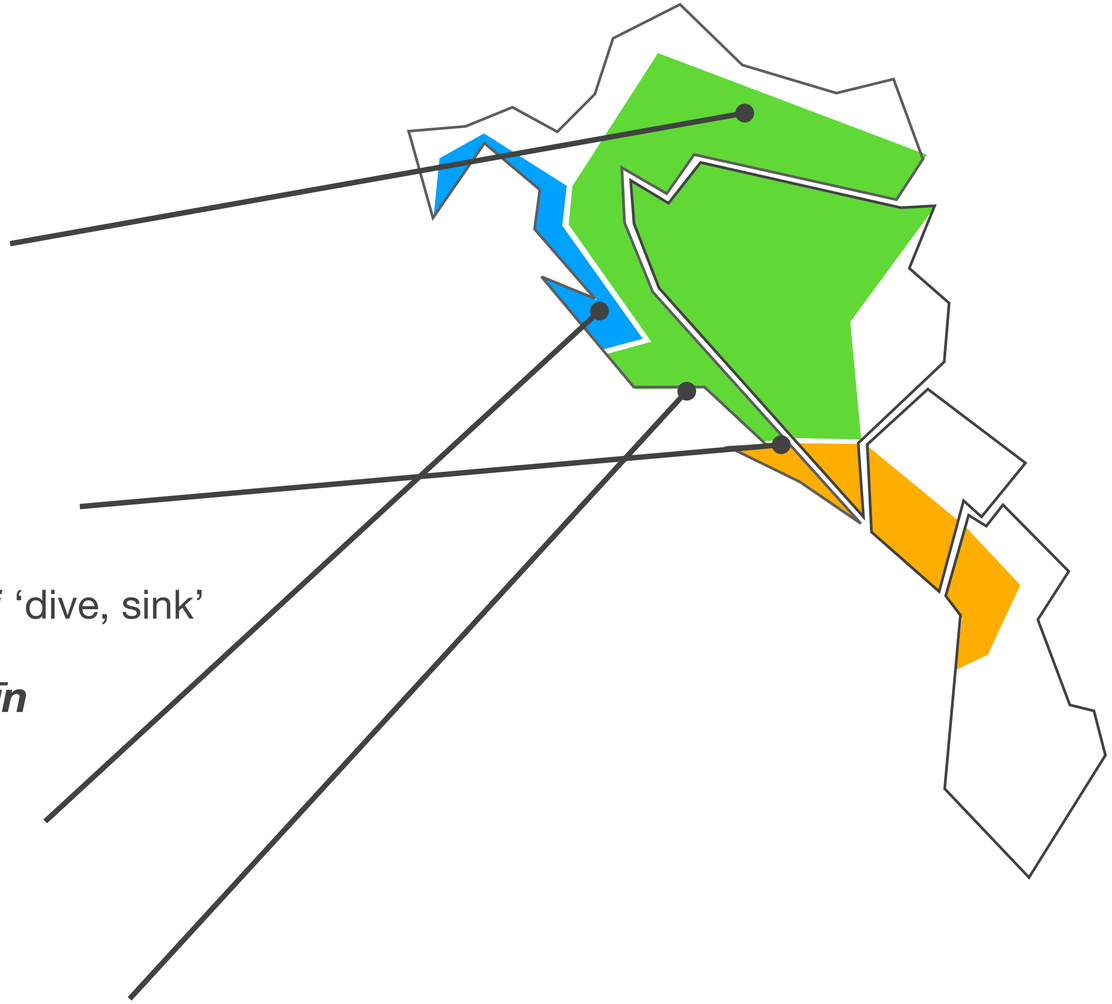
Flowing Water

Lat. *Aquae* ***Balissae***
< PIE *b^holH-i-s-eh_2-
√**PIE *b^helH- ‘to boom’**
~ OE *bellan* ‘to roar’

Lat. ***Narōna***, SCr. ***Nòrīn***
< PIE *nor-ōn-eh_2-
√**PIE *ner- ‘sink’**
~ Lith. *nérti* ‘dive’, PSl. *nerti* ‘dive, sink’

Lat. ***Nedinum***, SCr. ***Nàdīn***
< PIE *ned-in-o-
√**PIE *ned- ‘to boom’**
~ Skt. *nádati* ‘to boom’

Lat. ***Salōna***, SCr. ***Sòlīn***
< PIE *sol-ōn-eh_2-
√**PIE *sel- ‘to jump’**
~ Gr. ἅλλομαι ‘to jump’, Lat. *saliō* ‘to jump’







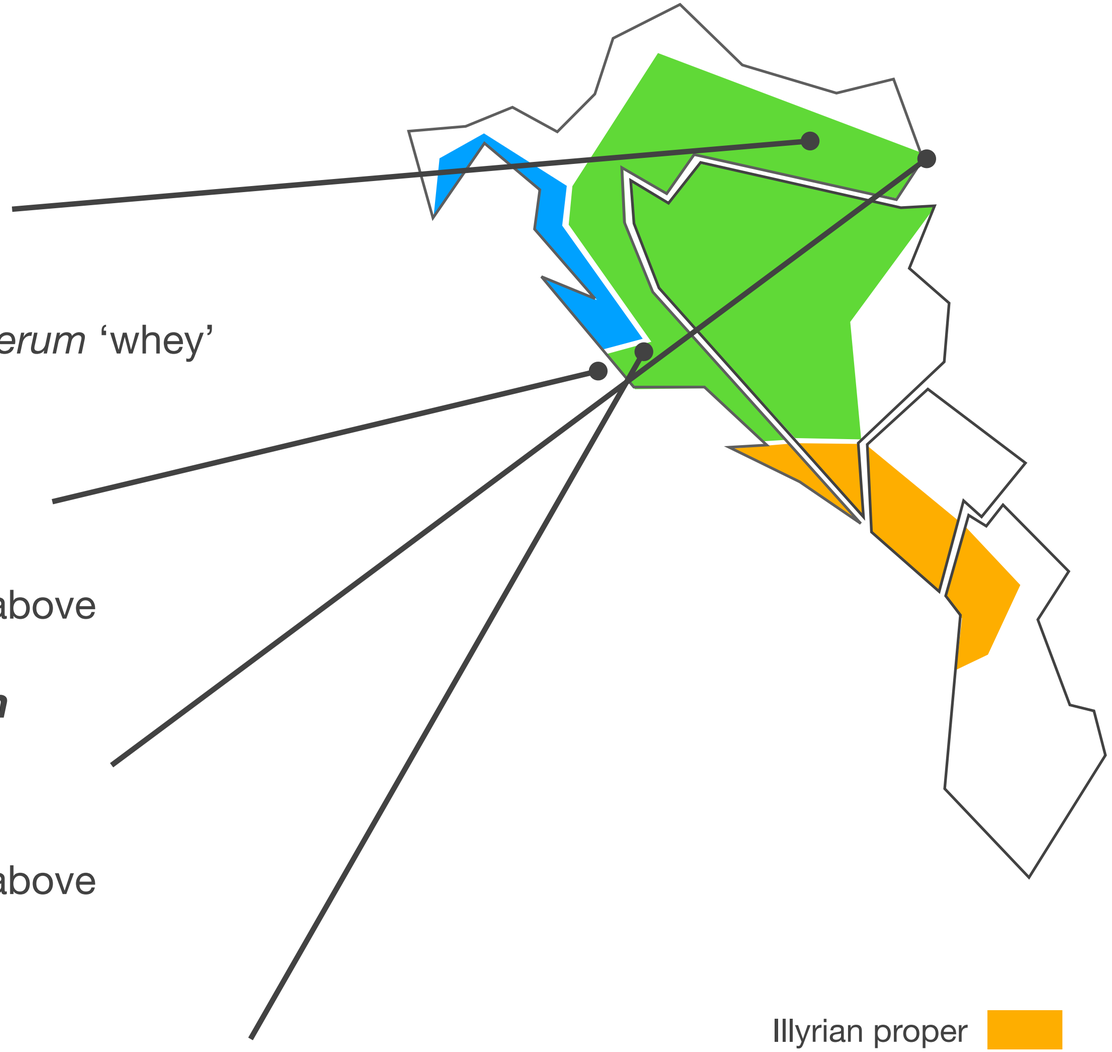
Flowing Water

Lat. ***Serena***
< PIE **ser-en-eh₂-*
√PIE **ser-* ‘to flow’
~ Skt. *sárati* ‘to flow’, Lat. *serum* ‘whey’

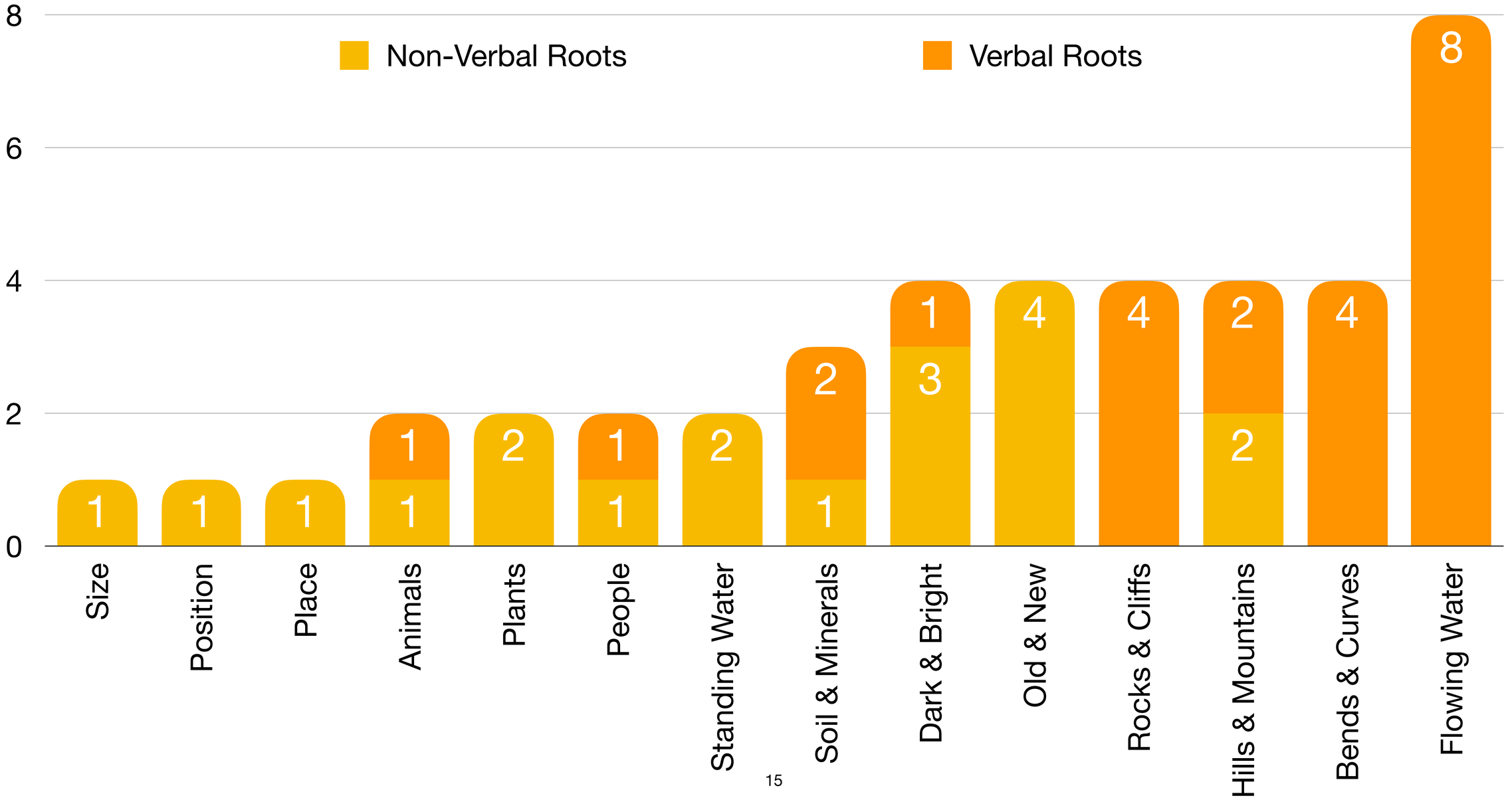
SCr. Ik. ***Srimač***
< PIE **ser-m-*
√PIE **ser-* ‘to flow’
~ See Lat. *Aquae Serenae* above

Lat. ***Sirmium***, SCr. ***Srȉjem***
< PIE **ser-m-i-o-*
√PIE **ser-* ‘to flow’
~ See Lat. *Aquae Serenae* above

Lat. ***Tariōna***
< PIE **torh₁-i-ōn-eh₂-*
√PIE **terh₁-* ‘to bore’
~ Gr. τείρω ‘to oppress’, Lat. *terō* ‘to rub, grind’



Illyrian Place Names Derived from Verbal Roots



Illyrian Place Names Derived from Verbal Roots

Most deverbatives have developed the metaphorical meaning in other Indo-European languages as well:

- Lat. ***Ancus*** from PIE *$*h_2enk$- ‘to bend’; cf. **‘to bend’ > ‘valley’ or ‘bay’** as in ON *angr* ‘bay’, etc.
- Lat. *Au-**rupium*** from PIE *******Hreup*- ‘to break’; cf. **‘to break’ > ‘cliff’** in Lat. *rūpēs* ‘cliff’, etc.
- Lat. ***Coccōnae*** and ***Cuccium*** from PIE **keuk*- *‘*to bend*’*; cf. **‘to bend’ > ‘high’ > ‘hill’** as in ON *haugr* ‘hill’, etc.
- Lat. ***Delminium***, SCr. ***Dúvno*** from PIE *$*d^heh_1$- ‘to suckle’; cf. **‘to suckle’ > ‘female’ (> ‘ewe’)** in Gr. θῆλυς ‘female’, etc.
- Lat*. Epi-**lentium*** from PIE **lenk*- ‘to bend’; cf. **‘to bend’ > ‘valley’** as in PSl. **lǫka* ‘valley’, etc.
- Lat. ***Genta***, SCr. ***Zëta*** from PIE *$*ǵenh_1$- ‘to beget’; cf. **‘to beget’ > ‘son’** in Gr. γνήσιος ‘belonging to a *genos*’, etc.
- Lat. ***Leucōnum***, from PIE **leuk*- ‘to shine’; cf. **‘to shine’ > ‘clearing’ (> ‘grove’)** in Lat. *lūcus*, etc.
- Lat. ***Scardōna***, SCr. ***Škârda*** from PIE **sker*- ‘to cut’; cf. **‘to cut’ > ‘cut off, steep’ (> ‘cliff’)** in Lith. *skardùs* ‘steep’, etc.
- Lat. ***Tarsatica***, SCr. ***Tŕsāt*** from PIE **trers*- ’to dry up’; cf. **‘to make dry’ > ‘ground’ i**n Lat. *terra* ‘ground’, etc.
- Lat. ***Tilurium***, SCr. ***Trîlj*** from PIE *$*telh_2$-; cf. **‘to bear’ > ‘ground’** in Lat. *tellūs* ‘ground’, etc.

Appendix: PIE Vowels Overview

PIE *e > Ill. (Lat.) *e*
PIE *sen-i-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Senia*
PIE *met-u-l-o- > Lat. *Metulon*
PIE *kelH-en-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Celena*
PIE *h$_1$ep-i+lenk-t-i-o- > Lat. *Epilentium*
PIE *ned-in-o- > Lat. *Nedinum*
PIE *ser-en-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Serena*
PIE *ser-m- > Lat. *Serm- > SCr. Ik. *Srimač*

PIE *e > Ill. (Lat.) *i*
PIE *g^{h}eb^h-l-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Cibalae*
PIE *telh$_2$-u-r-i-o- > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE *ser-m-i-o- > Lat. *Sirmium*

PIE *o > Ill. (Lat.) *a*
PIE *h$_1$orb^h-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Arba*
PIE *skor-d-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE *skor-d-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Scarda > SCr. *Škarda*
PIE *tors-eh$_2$-t-ik-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE *mor-s-ōn-i-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Marsōnia*
PIE *b^{h}olH-i-s-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Balissae*
PIE *nor-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Narōna*
PIE *sol-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Salōna*
PIE *torh$_1$-i-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Tariōna*

PIE *o > Ill. (Lat.) *u*
PIE *h$_2$erǵ-u-r-ont-o- > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE *son-istH-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Sunista*
PIE *(h$_2$nt)b^{h}i+lob^h-i-o- > Lat. *Bilubium*

PIE *h$_2$e > Ill. (Lat.) *a*
PIE *h$_2$elb^h-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Albōna*
PIE *h$_2$erǵ-u-ont-o- > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE *h$_2$enk-o- > Lat. *Ancus*

PIE *ō > Ill. (Lat.) *ō*
PIE *h$_2$elb^h-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Albōna*
PIE *leuk-ōn-o- > Ill. *Leucōnum*
PIE *skor-d-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE *stulp-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Stolpōna*
PIE *tpōlH-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Pola*
PIE *mor-s-ōn-i-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Marsōnia*
PIE *nor-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Narōna*
PIE *sol-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Salōna*
PIE *torh$_1$-i-ōn-eh$_2$- > Lat. Tariōna

PIE *eh$_1$C > Ill. (Lat.) *e*
PIE *d^{h}eh$_1$-l-m-in-i-o- > Lat. *Delminium*

PIE *eh$_2$C > Ill. (Lat.) *a*
PIE *tors-eh$_2$-t-ik-eh$_2$- > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE *seh$_2$-l-d-i- > Lat. *Saldis*

PIE *eh$_3$C > Ill. (Lat.) *o*
PIE *Heh$_3$-s-in-i-o- > Lat. *Osinium*

Appendix: PIE Resonants Overview

PIE **m* > Ill. (Lat.) *m*
PIE **met-u-l-o-* > Lat. *Metulon*
PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Delminium*
PIE **mor-s-ōn-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Marsōnia*
PIE **mr-s-eh₂-* > Lat. Mursa
PIE **ser-m-* > Lat. **Serm-* > SCr. Ik. *Srimač*
PIE **ser-m-i-o-* > Lat. *Sirmium*

PIE **n* > Ill. (Lat.) *n*
PIE **h₂elbʰ-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Albōna*
PIE **leuk-ōn-o-* > Ill. *Leucōnum*
PIE **h₂erǵ-u-r-ont-o-* > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE **sen-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Senia*
PIE **skor-d-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE **kelH-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Celena*
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*
PIE **Heh₃-s-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Osinium*
PIE **stulp-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Stolpōna*
PIE **h₂enk-o-* > Lat. *Ancus*
PIE **mor-s-ōn-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Marsōnia*
PIE **nor-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Narōna*
PIE **ned-in-o-* > Lat. *Nedinum*
PIE **sol-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Salōna*
PIE **ser-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Serena*
PIE **torh₁-i-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tariōna*

PIE **n* > Ill. (Lat.) *en*?
PIE **ǵnh₁-t-eh₂-* > Lat. *Genta*

PIE **r* > Ill. (Lat.) *r*
PIE **h₂erǵ-u-r-ont-o-* > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE **h₁orbʰ-eh₂-* > Lat. *Arba*
PIE **h₂eu+Hrup-i-o-* > Lat. *Aurupium*
PIE **skor-d-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE **skor-d-eh₂-* > Lat. **Scarda* > SCr. *Škarda*
PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-* > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE **mor-s-ōn-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Marsonia*
PIE **nor-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Narōna*
PIE **ser-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Serena*
PIE **ser-m-* > SCr. Ik. *Srimač*
PIE **ser-m-i-o-* > Lat. *Sirmium*
PIE **torh₁-i-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tariōna*

PIE **r* > Ill. (Lat.) *ur*
PIE **mr-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Mursa*

PIE **l* > Ill. (Lat.) *l*
PIE **h₂elbʰ-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Albōna*
PIE **leuk-ōn-o-* > Ill. *Leucōnum*
PIE **met-u-l-o-* > Lat. *Metulon*
PIE **(h₂nt)bʰi+lobʰ-i-o-* > Lat. *Bilubium*
PIE **kelH-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Celena*
PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-* > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE **seh₂-l-d-* > Lat. *Saldis*
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*
PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Delminium*
PIE **stulp-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Stolpōna*
PIE **toplH-eh₂-* > Lat. *Pola*
PIE **h₁ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*
PIE **bʰolH-i-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Balissae*
PIE **sol-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Salōna*

PIE **l* > Ill. (Lat.) *al*
PIE **gʰebʰ-l-eh₂-* > Lat. *Cibalae*

Appendix: PIE Resonants Overview

PIE **i* > Ill. (Lat.) *i*
PIE **h₂i-eu-istH-eh₂-* > Lat. *Iovista*
PIE **son-istH-eh₂-* > Lat. *Sunista*
PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*
PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Delminium*
PIE **Heh₃-s-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Osinium*
PIE **h₁ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*
PIE **bʰolH-i-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Balissae*
*PIE *ned-in-o- > Lat. Nedinum*
PIE **torh₁-i-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tariōna*

PIE **i* > Ill. (Lat.) *i* in Sievers's position
PIE **h₂i-eu-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Iovia*
PIE **sen-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Senia*
PIE **h₂eu+Hrup-i-o-* > Lat. *Aurupium*
PIE **(h₂nt)bʰi+lobʰ-i-o-* > Lat. *Bilubium*
PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-* > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*
PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Delminium*
PIE **Heh₃-s-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Osinium*
PIE **h₁ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*
PIE **ser-m-i-o-* > Lat. *Sirmium*

PIE **u* > Ill. (Lat.) *u*
PIE **met-u-l-o-* > Lat. *Metulon*
PIE **h₂eu+Hrup-i-o-* > Lat. *Aurupium*
PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-* > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*
PIE **kuk-i-o-* > Lat. *Cuccium*

PIE **u* > Ill. (Lat.) *y* (with Greek spelling?)
PIE **h₂erǵ-u-r-ont-o-* > Lat. *Argyruntum*

PIE **u* > Ill. (Lat.) *o*
PIE **stulp-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Stolpōna*
PIE **kuk-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Coccōnae*

PIE **h₁V-* > Ill. (Lat.) *ø*
PIE **h₁orbʰ-eh₂-* > Lat. *Arba*
PIE **h₁ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*

Appendix: PIE Consonants Overview

PIE *s > Ill. (Lat.) s
PIE **sen-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Senia*
PIE **son-istH-eh₂-* > Lat. *Sunista*
PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE **seh₂-l-d-i-* > Lat. *Saldis*
PIE **Heh₃-s-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Osinium*
PIE **mor-s-ōn-i-eh₂-* > Lat. *Marsonia*
PIE **mr-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Mursa*
PIE **sol-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Salōna*
PIE **ser-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Serena*
PIE **ser-m-i-o-* > Lat. *Sirmium*

PIE *ss > Ill. (Lat.) *ss?
PIE **bʰolH-i-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Balissae*

PIE *p > Ill. (Lat.) p
PIE **h₂eu+Hrup-i-o-* > Lat. *Aurupium*
PIE **stulp-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Stolpōna*
PIE **h₁ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*

PIE *bʰ > Ill. (Lat.) b
PIE **h₂elbʰ-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Albōna*
PIE **h₁orbʰ-eh₂-* > Lat. *Arba*
PIE **gʰebʰ-l-eh₂-* > Lat. *Cibalae*
PIE **bʰolH-i-s-eh₂-* > Lat. *Balissae*

PIE *t > Ill. (Lat.) t
PIE **h₂erǵ-u-r-ont-o-* > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE **met-u-l-o-* > Lat. *Metulon*
PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE **telh₂-u-r-i-o-* > Lat. *Tilurium*
PIE **ǵnh₁-t-eh₂-* > Lat. *Genta*
PIE **torh₁-i-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tariōna*

PIE *d > Ill. (Lat.) d
PIE **skor-d-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE **skor-d-eh₂-* > SCr. *Škarda*
PIE **seh₂-l-d-i-* > Lat. *Saldis*
PIE **ned-in-o-* > Lat. *Nedinum*

PIE *dʰ > Ill. (Lat.) d
PIE **dʰeh₁-l-m-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Delminium*

PIE *k > Ill. (Lat.) c
PIE **leuk-ōn-o-* > Ill. *Leucōnum*
PIE **kelH-en-eh₂-* > Lat. *Celena*
PIE **tors-eh₂-t-ik-eh₂-* > Lat. *Tarsatica*
PIE **h₂enk-o-* > Lat. *Ancus*
PIE **kuk-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Coccōnae*
PIE **kuk-i-o-* > Lat. *Cuccium*

PIE *k > Ill. (Lat.) cc
PIE **kuk-ōn-eh₂-* > Lat. *Coccōnae*
PIE **kuk-i-o-* > Lat. *Cuccium*

PIE *gʰ > Ill. (Lat.) k
PIE **gʰebʰ-l-eh₂-* > Lat. *Cibalae*

PIE *ǵ > Ill. (Lat.) g
PIE **h₂erǵ-u-r-ont-o-* > Lat. *Argyruntum*
PIE **ǵnh₁-t-eh₂-* > Lat. *Genta*

PIE *kᵘ̯ > Ill. (Lat.) c
PIE **ulkᵘ̯-in-i-o-* > Lat. *Ulcinium*

Appendix: Diphthongs & Consonant Groups Overview

PIE **eu* > Ill. (Lat.) *eu*
PIE **leuk-ōn-o-* > Ill. *Leucōnum*

PIE **eu* > Ill. (Lat.) *ov*?
PIE **h_2i-eu-i-eh_2-* > Lat. *Iovia*
PIE **h_2i-eu-istH-eh_2-* > Lat. *Iovista*

PIE **$h_2$eu- > Ill. (Lat.) *au*
PIE **$h_2$eu+Hrup-i-o-* > Lat. *Aurupium*

PIE **Hi* > Ill. (Lat.) *i*
PIE **h_2i-eu-i-eh_2-* > Lat. *Iovia*
PIE **h_2i-eu-istH-eh_2-* > Lat. *Iovista*

PIE **stH* > Ill. (Lat.) *st*
PIE **h_2i-eu-istH-eh_2-* > Lat. *Iovista*
PIE **son-istH-eh_2-* > Lat. *Sunista*

PIE **sk* > Ill. (Lat.) *sk*
PIE **skor-d-ōn-eh_2-* > Lat. *Scardōna*
PIE **skor-d-eh_2-* > Lat. **Scarda* > SCr. *Škarda*

PIE **st* > Ill. (Lat.) *st*
PIE **stulp-ōn-eh_2-* > Lat. *Stolpōna*

PIE **nkt* > Ill. (Lat.) *nt*
PIE **$h_1$ep-i+lenk-t-i-o-* > Lat. *Epilentium*
s
PIE **tp* > Ill. (Lat.) *p*
PIE **tpōlH-eh_2-* > Lat. *Pola*



Thank you!