The Fraktur

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BALKAN NOTES SERVE EMERGENCY TIMES

Zmago Jelincic has released a trilingual book, "Paper Money Catalog of Yugoslav Countries," Part II, Auxiliary issues. The volume, with illustrations and tables, extends our area of emergency money issues.

Descriptions of issuing places and the notes have been condensed in alphabetical order. Latitude and longitude figures are supplied for ease in locating the towns. A reader of *The Fraktur,* Denis Novakovic, from Croatia, generously supplied infomation about the book and the map we use.

ANKARAN These were baths near the town of Koper.
50 lire notes were entrance tickets. They circulated in the Free Trieste Territory (STT - zone B) between 1942 and 1952.

BRZA PALANKA 44.30 N 22.25 E
Agricorporation Brza Palanka in 1970 issued small change notes for use by migrant workers. They circulated in the adjoining towns of Kupuziste, Reka,Grabovica, Ljubicevac, Velika Karmenica and Velesnica.
1 Dinar
5 Dinar
10 Dinar

+

MONTHLY NOTGELD QUOTE. . .

Hameln/Weser
50 Pfennig
April 1, 1922
L-549d



Removal of the rats was the agreement of the Rattenfaenger and the city; he piped them out of town; he was not paid; then he absconded with the local children, (according to the legend)

CETINJE (Crni, Crnoj) 44.23 N 18.55 E

Occupation authorities of the Austria-Hungarian government issued notes only in values of one Perper and higher. With a need of smaller values, many merchants in Montenegro issued their own paper notes.

Kafana Carigrad (Cafe Constantinopolis)
Owner: R. Biljanovic
Kafana Bozo Rogosic
Kafana Ivo Psejovic
Kafana Gavro Vajic



KARLOVAC (Karlovca) 45.30 N 15.34 E

On Oct. 24, 1919, the Austria-Hungary finance minister authorized two notes to be used; they were in circulation until June 1920.

10 Filler Nov. 15, 1919
20 Filler Nov. 15, 1919



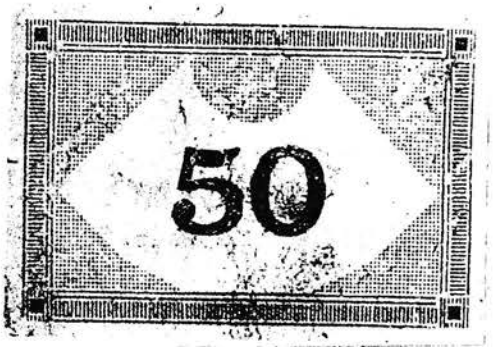


KOPER 45.31 N 13.44 E

Auxiliary notes were issued for use in the region of Koper.

10 Centesimi
20 Centesimi
50 Centesimi





KOVIN (Kevevara) 44.44 N 20.59E

As small change dwindled in the State of South Slavs (SHS), the Gyula Torok pharmacy issued their own notes. Three separate issues were made, expiring on July 1, 1920; Sept. 1, 1920; and March 1, 1921. Languages appearing on each note included German, Hungarian, cyrillic Serbian and Romanian. SHS represented the peoples Serbs, Croats, Slovens, Macedonians and Montenegrians.

20 Helerjev - 20 Heller July 1, 1920
50 Helerjev - 50 Heller July 1, 1920
20 Helerjev - 20 Heller Sept. 1, 1920
50 Helerjev - 50 Heller Sept. 1, 1920
30 Helerjev - 30 Heller March 1, 1921

LJUBLJANA (Ljubljani} 46.04 N 14.30 E
In 1919, in the new state SHS, postage stamps, printed in Ljubljana and Vienna, Austria, circulated in tobacco shops and paid for streetcar rides. The series depict a man breaking his chains; locally, they were called Verigarji (The chainers.)

3 Vinar
5 Vinar
10 Vinar
15 Vinar
20 Vinar
25 Vinar
30 Vinar
40 Vinar



Notes were issued by the city administration on Oct. 2, 1919, continuing to be used through the month of November 1919.
20 Vinar dated Oct. 2, 1919 (3 varieties)

MARIBOR (Maribora) 46.35 N 15.40 E
City issues of paper money were made on Oct. 6, 1919, continuing until June 30, 1920
10 Vinar
20 Vinar



NAGYKAROLYFALVA (Banatski Karlovac) 45.30 N 15.34 E
Kehr Janos and Sons spice wholesalers
10 Filerjev - Filler May 21, 1915
20 Filerjev - Filler May 21, 1915
50 Filerjev - Filler May 21, 1915
1 Krona - Crown May 21, 1915

NOVO MESTO (Novem mestu} 45.48 N 15.10 E
The town council approved issue of notes on April 15, 1915, with permission of the Austrian-Hungarian government. They continued in circulation until the end of World War I.
10 Vinar
20 Vinar
50 Vinar



NOVI SAD (Novega Sada) 45.15 N 19.51 E
Notes bearing cyrillic script on each side were issued in May 1920.
10 Filler
20 Filler

OSIJEK (Osijeku) 45.33 N 18.42 E
King Peter appeared on postage stamps, overprinted by the Frank printing firm in Osijek from 1914.
10 Filerjev - 10 Filler
20 Filerjev - 10 Filler
40 Filerjev - 40 Filler
50 Filerjev - 50 Filler





The town council decreed on May 5, 1919, to issue paper money for use in the region.
10 Filerjev - 10 Filler June 10, 1919 to Oct. 10, 1919
20 Filerjev - 20 Filler June 10, 1919 to Oct. 10, 1919
10 Filerjev - 20 Filler July 1, 1919 to Dec. 31, 1919
20 Filerjev - 20 Filler July 1, 1919 to Dec. 31, 1919
Private issue: Hrvatski
10 Filira - 10 Filler
20 Filira - 10 Filler
50 Filira - 10 Filler

PRIZREN (Prizena) 42.12 N 20.43 E
Dinars valued in silver were issued by the town council in 1915.
.50 dinarjev - .50 Dinars, serially numbered.



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GERMAN-FRENCH world paper Notgeld. Over 10,000 pieces in stock! Large free lists. Ian A. Marshall, Parkway Mall Box 62509, 85 Ellesmere Road, Scarborough, Ontario CANADA MIR 5G8.

RIJEKA (Reka, Fiume) 45.20 N 14.27 E
The treasury department for public services of Fiume printed locally notes in three denominations in the Italian language, circulating from 1925 to 1930.
10 Centesimi
20 Centesimi
50 Centesimi



SERBO-HUNGARIAN REPUBLIC OF BARANYA AND BAJA (SHS)
In a triangle generally defined by the towns of Szeged (46.15 N 20.09 E) Backa (45.91 N 20 E) and Baranya, in the area of Pecs, a separate republic was declared Aug. 16, 1921. Notes of surrounding nations were used for money, with an overprint reading PECS - BARANY A KOZARSASAG. The republic lasted until Aug. 22, 1921. when Hungarian army units took over. Overprints appeared on denominations of 1, 2, 10, 20, 25, 50 and 100-Kron/crowns.

PÉCS-BARANYA
KÖZTÁRSASÁG.

Many Slovenien soldiers serving in the Russian army in World War I were left in Siberia in 1918. The First Yugoslav Regiment was formed in Samara, then in November 1918 it transferred



to Tomsk. The regiment was named Matija Gubec, and tried to remain neutral. In 1920 two of the three regiments moved to the side of the Reds., A battalion led by Pavle Gregoiric in 1919 issued notes good in the canteen.


SLOVENIJA
(Slovenia)
MAĐARSKA
(Hungary)
VOJVODINA
(Vojvodina)
SRBIJA
(Serbia)
CRNA GORA
(Montenegro)
HERCEGOVINA
(Herzegovina)
BOSNA
(Bosnia)
HRVATSKA
(Croatia)
JADRANSKO MORE
(Adriatic sea)
Mursko središće
Prelog
Varaždin
Lepoglava
Krapina
Bjelovar
Bregana
Zagreb
Virovitica
Karlovac
Sisak
Darda
Osijek
Čepin
Požega
St. Gradiška
Vukovar
Čalma
Srijemski Karlovci
Višnjan
Rijeka
Bakar
Ogulin
Krk
Pula
Goli otok
Rab
Bihać
Banja Luka
Tešanj
Tuzla
Pag
Zadar
Travnik
N.Travnik
Zenica
Vareš
Bugojno
Vitez
Breza
Knin
Fojnica
Visoko
Gornji Vakuf
Sarajevo
Šibenik
Kreševo
Trogir
Split
Jablanica
Konjic
Goražde
Brač
Mostar
Hvar
Dubrovnik
Kotor

Gadebusch ND 50 Pf Reutergeld $.75*
Garstedt ND 75 Pf L-394 $1.75*
Gatersleben July 30, 1921 25, 50 (4), 75 Pf L-395 Max & Moritz $4*
Geislingen November 1918 5 Mark K-157 Punch cancelled $5
Geldern ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-400 $7*
Geldern Nov. 4, 1921 75 (8) Pf L-402 $6*
Genthin July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-405a city views $3.25*
Genthin July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-405a Tausch, envelope, city views $7.50*
Genthin July 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-405b Bismarck $3.25*
Gera ND - to Feb. 1, 1919 5, 10, 20 Mark K-158 $9
Gera ND overprint Sept. 25, 1922 on 5, 10 Mark, to 100 and 500 Mark K-208 $20
Gernrode May 9, 1921 50 Pf L-409a $.65*
Gernrode May 9. 1921 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-409b $4*
Gernrode Oct. 21, 1921 50 (6), 75 (6) Pf L-409c $7.50*
Giessen/Hesse Nov. 1, 1918 10 Mark K1918 168 $3.50
Gifhorn June 1, 1921 5, 10, 25 Pf L-414 $4*
Glashuette Aug. 1, 1921 25 (5), 50 (5) Pf L-416 $12
Glatz Oct. 6, 1921 2, 4, 5 Mark L-421 $4*
Glauchau May 1, 1921 50 (6) Pf L-422a $4*
Glauchau May 1, 1921 75 (6) Pf L-422b $4*
Glauchau June 1, 1921 1/2 Mark (3) L-422c $2
Gleiwitz ND 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark Schecks L-423 $4*
Glogau ND (1919) 5 Pf P-S 741e $3.75*
Glogau Dec. 1, 1920 10, 25, 50, 75 Pf L-425a $3.25*
Glogau ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-426 $3.25*
Gluecksburg 1920 25 Pf, 1 Mark; June 17, 1920 50 Pf L-427 $4*
Gnarrenburg ND 50, 75 Pf L-429 $2.50*
Goch Jan. 1, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-431a $4*
Goch June 1, 1921 10, 50 Pf L-431b L- 431b 1.25*
Goch Jan. 1, 1922 50 (2), 75 (4) Pf L-431c $4*
Godelheim May 10, 1921 1 Mark L-432 $2*
Godesberg, Bad/Rhein Oct. 25, 1920 P-S 744 $1.25
Goldap/Ostpreussen 1921 25, 50, 75, 100 Pf L-437 $2.50*
Goldberg ND 10, 50 Pf L-438 Reutergeld $1.50*
Gorzno/Westpreussen March 15, 1917 10 Pf P-S 762 $10*
Goslar May 1917 10, 25, 50 Pf P-S 763a $4.50*
Goslar Dec. 1918 10, 20, 50 Pf P-S 763b 10, 25, 50 Pf $5*
Goslar June 1920 10, 25, 50 Pf P-S 763 c $3.50*
Goslar June 1, 1920 10 Pf L-441a $.65*
Goslar July 2, 1922 2 Mark (5) L-441b $3.25*
Gotha Feb. 8, 1923 1,000, 5,000 Mark K1922 K-230f $5
Gottesberg/Schlesien 1921 10 Pf L-444 $.65*
Graal ND 50 Pf L-445 Reutergeld $.75*
Grabow ND 10, 25, 50 Pf L-446a Reutergeld $2.25*
Grabow ND 25, 50, 75 Pf L-446b Moon faces $2*
Graefenhainchen ND 25, 50 (5), 100 (2) Pf L-447 $15*
Graefenroda Aug. 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-448 $4*

Graefenthal 1921 10, 50 Pf L-449a (no control Nr.) $21*
Gransee ND 25, 50, 75 Pf 1.25, 1.75 Mark L-451 Schecks $3.50*
Gravenstein Feb. 1920 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-452 $10*
Greifenberg/Pommern Nov. 7, 1919 25 Pf P-S 775a $6*
Greifenstein ND 50 (6 different colors) Pf L-455b $8*
Greiffenberg/Schlesien April 19, 1920 10, 25, 50 Pf L-456a $2*
Greiffenberg/Schlesien ND 30, 60 Pf, 1, 2, 3 Mark L-456c $3.50*
Greiz Nov. 2, 1918 1 Mark K1918 184b $2.50*
Greiz Sept. 5, 1921 90 Pf L-457a $.75*
Greiz Sept. 5, 1921 25. 50, 75, 90 Pf L-457b $3*
Greuzen/Thuer. ND 25 Pf L-458 $1.25*
Grevesmuehlen/Mecklenburg ND 50 Pf L-459a $.65*
Grevesmuehlen/Mecklenburg ND 10 Pfennig L-459b $.75*
Groemitz May 12, 1921 50, 75 Pf L-460 $1
Gross Breitenbach ND 50 (5) Pf L-464 $3.25*
Grossenhain ND 10 Pfs P-S 812b $1.50*
Gross-Flottbek Aug. 1, 1921 10, 25, 50 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-468 $5*
Gross-Nordende Sept. 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-470 $5*
Gross Rudestedt Oct. 1, 1921 50 Pf (#2) L-471 $4*
Gross-Wirschleben Sept. 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-472 $4*
Grube Ilse/N. L. ND 2, 5, 10, 20 Pf P-S 832g Schecks $40*
Gruenberg/Schlesien ND 50 (6) Pf L-474a Fiedler $4*
Gruenberg/Schlesien ND 75 (2 Pf L-474b Dulce $1.25*
Gruenberg/Schlelsien ND 75 (3) Pf, 1 Mark (3) L-474c Arndt $4*
Gruenberg/Schlesien ND 75 (7) Pf L-474d Parcus $4.50*
Gruenberg/Schlesien 1922 50 (6) Pf L-474e Fiedler $4.25*
Gruenberg/Schlesien ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 1.5 Mark L-475 $3.25*
Guestrow ND 10 Pf L-460a Reutergeld $.75
Grundhof/Angeln April 1, 1920 50 Pf L-458a $2
Grundhof/Angeln April 1, 1920 75 Pf L-458b $2.25*
Guhrau/Silesia ND 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-481 $3.25
Haarbrueck/Westfalen Nov. 5, 1921 1 Mark L-482 $.65*
Hadersleben March 1920 50 Pf Lindman(H) 849a $2.50*
Hagenow October 1921 10, 25, 50, 75 Pf L-485a $2.50*
Hagenow ND 50 Pf L-485b Reutergeld $.75*
Hainholz ND 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-487 $12.50*
Halberstadt Dec. 1, 1918 20 Mark K-197 Stamp cancelled $3
Halberstadt Nov. 2, 1920 10, 25, 50 Pf L-489a $2*
Halberstadt April 27, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-489c $2*
Halbmondlager/Zossen ND 10 Mark (POW camp for Moslems near Paderborn) $17.50*
Halle/Saale Nov. 6-13, 1921 50 (9) Pf L-491 $6*
Halle/Saale Nov. 6-13, 1921 50 (9) Pf L-491 $6*
Halle/Saale ND 10 (4), 20 (6) Pf L-493 $6.50*
Haltern June 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-498 $2*
Hamburg ND 20, 25, 30, 50 (2) Pf L-499 Alte Diele $12*
Hamburg April 1, 1921 50 Pf L-506 Deutscher Guttemplerorden $3.25*
Hamburg April 1, 1921 50 Pf L-526 Lehrerseminar $4*

*Uncirculated
K-Keller catalogs; L-Lindman Serienscheine; P-S Pick-Siemsen Circulated issues

AUSTRIA

Richter, Rudolf *Notgeld Oesterreich Oesterreich-Ungarn 1914-1918* Gietl Verlag Regenstauf, Germany 1996 $42.50

Richter, Rudolf *Notgeld Oesterreich Deutsch-Oesterreich und Nachfolgestaaten mit Nebengebieten ab 1918* Gietl Verlag Regenstuf, Germany 1993 $32.50

Richter, Rudolf *Lagergeld* Gietl Verlag Regenstauf, Germany 1997 $36

CZECHSLOVAKIA

Vlcek, Bohumil *Nouzova Papirova Platidla vydana na Uzemi CSSR v Letech 1914-1918* Prague 1988 148 pages $20

Vlcek, Bohumil *Nouzove Papirove Penize vydasne v Ceskoslovenske Republice v Letech 1918-1939* Prague 1983 112 pages $20

FRANCE

Bourg, P., and A. Hanof *Billets de Necessite Francais Chambres de Commerce 1914-1924* 2ed Luxembourg 1985 $27.50

Bourg, P., and A. Hanof *Billets de Necessite Francais Comites Locaux 1914-1924* 2ed Luxembourg 1985 $27.50

Bourg, P., and A. Hanof, *Billets de Necessite Francais Bons Communaux 1914-1917* 2nd Ed Luxembourg 1981 $27.50

Lamb, Robert *A Catalog of French Emergency Tokens of 1914-1922* 1967; has been used as a checklist. $7.50

Meyer, Hans *Katalog der Franzoesischen Notmuenzen* Proeh Berlin 1977 $15

GERMANY

Brendel, Lothar *Das Notgeld in der Vormaligen Residenstadt Kassel* Kassel, Germany 1996 180 pages, hard cover $42.50

Funck, Walter *Die Notmuenzen der deutschen Staedte, etc.* (German metal Notgeld) H. Dombrowski, Muenster 1973 green cover $15

Geiger, A. *Das deutsche Grossgeld 1918-1921* 1998 252 pages, 200+ pictures prices $42.50*

Hyman, Arthur *Nuernberg-Fuerth Strassenbahn Geld 1921* 1965 in English $10

Krause, Hermann, Kurt Biging, Kai Lindman *Serienscheine Verpackungen Band 4* Sassenburg, Germany 1995 (Lists envelopes containing Notgeld) 86 pages $25

Lamb, Robert A. *Catalogue of German War Tokens* Hewitt Bros. Chicago 1961 white cover with 1974 price guide $15

Lindman, Kai *Serienscheine Grundausgaben* Band I Basic issues of Series Notgeld Sassenburg, Germany 1994 150 pages soft cover $17.50

Lindman, Kai *Verkehrsausgaben Band 5: B* (Circulating notes) Sassenburg, Germany 1997 $17

Lindman, Kai *Verkehrsausgaben Band 5: H* (Circulating notes) Sassenburg, Germany 1996 $14

Morris, Tudor *German Notgeld An Introduction to Serienscheine* In English 116 pages $18

Mueller, M.*Die Notgeldscheine der deutschen Inflation 1922* 1998 257 pages 170 picts $42.50*

Noske, Reinhard *Das Not- und Ersatzsgeld aus Breslau 1914-1923* Gietl Regenstauf, Germany 1991 72 pages $18

Pick, Albert *Das Papiergeld Bayerns* Gietl Regenstauf, Germany 1989 232 pages $50

Pick, Albert and Carl Siemsen *Das Lagergeld Concentration Camp and D.P.-Lager Scrip 1933-1947* Gietl Regenstauf 1993 $27.50

Schoenawa, Hartmut and Hans Meyer *Das Papiernotgeld der Mark Brandenburg and Berlin* Verlag Schoenawa Werlaburgdorf, Germany 1995 $22.50

Schoenawa, Hartmut *Das Papiernotgeld von Sachsen* Verlag Schoenawa, Werlaburgdorf 416 pages $30

Schoenawa, Hartmut *Das Papiernotgeld von Niedersachsen und Bremen, mit Scheckmarken des X.Armeekorps* Verlag Schoenawa, Werlaburgdorf 4th Ed 222 pg. $25

Upton, Richard (Editor) *Emergency Coins of Germany* published by Emergency Money Society Original printing from Sidney, Ohio 1970 200 pages $7.50

HUNGARY

Baszlik, Dr. Laszio Gy. *Ungarische Banknoten 1926-1975* Proeh Berlin 1976 Translated to German from the Hungarian version Illustrated $12.50

POLAND

Sikorski, Bogumil *Monety Zastepcze Obozow Jencow Wojennych 1914-1918, (*POW Tokens - Poland) Pila 1996 60 pages, soft cover $16

Sikorski, Bogumil *Papierowy Pieniadz Zastepczy Obozow Jencow Wojennych 1914-1918* Pila 1992 Vol. I-IV $64

Sikorski, Bogumil and Andrzsej Schmidt *Katalog Zetonow Gazowych z ziem Polskich (*Paper and Metal gas tokens of Poland) Pila 1986 116 pages soft cover $16

Sikorski, Bogumil *Monety Zastepcze i Zetony Tramwajowe z ziem Polskich* (Streetcar Tokens in Poland) Pila 1987 100 pages soft cover $16

Sikorski, Bogumil *Monety Zastepcze i Zetony Wielkopolski, Pomorza i Mazur Katalog* (Private Canteen tokens issued in Posen, Pommern, Masuren) Pila 1990 $16

Sikorski, Bogumil *Pieniadz Zastepczy Majatkow Ziemskich Katalog Zetonow Dominialnycht* Pila 1994 Vols. I-IX $144 set

Sikorski, Boumil *Pieniadz Zastespczy Majatkow Ziemskich Katalog Bonow Dominalnych* Pila 1996 Vols. I-V $80 set

Sikorski, Bogumil *Monety Zastepeze miast, gmin i powiatow* Pila 1995 Vol. I -IV, $64 set

Sikorski, Bogumil *Pieniadz Zastsepczy Szczecina* Pila 1995 Vol. I-II $32 set

Sikorski, Bogumil *Pieniadz Zastespczy Gdanska* Pila 1993 Vol. I-II $32 set

Estreicher, Karol *The Collegium Maius of the Jagiellonian University in Cracow* Warsaw 1973 English text Illustratred 168 pages $25

German Poland Notgeld, Names and Locations dual spellings of Notgeld-issuing places 58 pages, bibliography $10

PORTUGAL

Siemsen, Carl *Das Notgeld Portugals 1917-1922* Proeh Berlin 1973 $12.50

MEDALS AND DECORATIONS

Spanish Orders of Chivalry and Decorations of Honour, by Harrold E. Gillingham, American Numismatic Society, 1926, 1967 reprint, $10

Italian Orders of Chivalry and Medals of Honour, by Harrold E. Gillingham, ANS, 1923 reprint 1967, $10

South American Decorations and War Medals, by Harrold E. Gillingham, ANS, 1932, reprint 1970, $10

Hair-Dressing of Roman Ladies as illustrated on Coins, by Lady Evans, "Numismatic Chronicle and Journal," Royal Numismatic Society, London, 1906, 1994 reprint, $10

THE FRAKTUR regularly carries a supply of maps of Germany, 1:100,000 scale; also maps of Austria and major cities of Europe.

MISCELLANEOUS

Slabaugh, Arlie R. *Prisoner of War Monies and Medals* Hewitt Bros. Chicago, 1965 $7.50

A few posters remain, from Pomerania, East and West Prussia and Silesia. Each measures 60" by 32"" in color, listing names of towns, coats of arms and one or two city maps. Ideal for the Notgeld den, office or a meeting hall, they are $20 each, postage $3 extra, the four for $75

* Indicates book is on order

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