The Fraktur

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THE NOTGELD THAT ALMOST WAS

Not always was Notgeld issued to meet an emergency money need. And when needed, not always was it issued.

This could be termed a "non-story," except that it illustrates the circumstances under which much Notgeld was issued, and how close it did come to being issued.

Our Notgeld camera turns to northeastern Hungary, and the second largest city of Hungary, Debrecen, 120 miles east of Budapest by rail.

Debrecen dates from the 14th century, in an area known for its farming and livestock. It was occupied by the Turks in the 16th Century, later known as "Calvinist Rome" for its Protestant leanings, including a Protestant college.

It was known for the first printing press in Hungary, and the site of a proclamation of independence of Hungary from the Habsburgs by Lajos Kossuth in 1849.

Estimated populations in 1996 included, Hungary, 9,935,774; Budapest, 1,909,000; and Debrecen, 211,000.

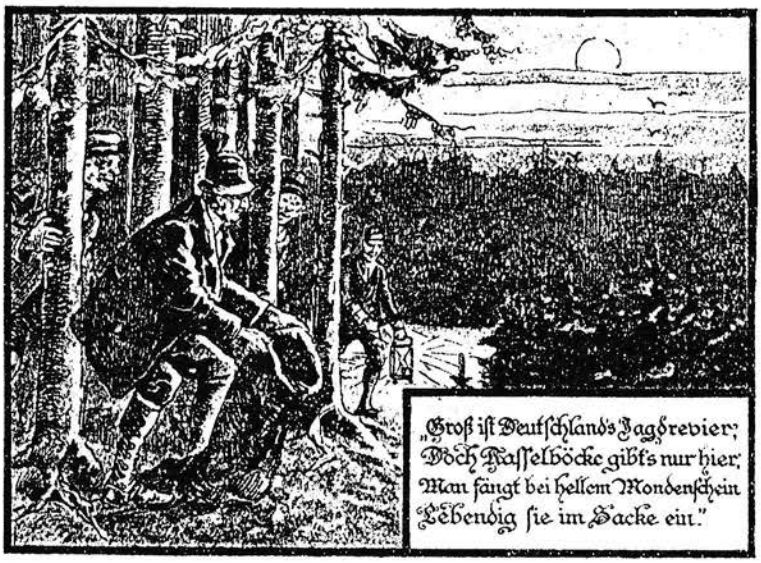
On November 13, 1918, King Charles IV renounced the throne to Hungary. On November 16, 1918, Count Mihaly Karloyi was named provisional president of the Hungarian Republic., and the title given more meaning on Jan. 11, 1919.

Alexander Garbdai and Bela Kun's Bolsheviks proclaimed the overthrow of Count Karloyi and his Hungarian government on March 21, 1919, at the Astoria Hotel in Budapest. The coup established the Soviet Republic of Hungary. The republic lasted to August 4, 1919, when the Rumanians invaded. During World War I, Kun (1886-1935), Jewish, had been a prisoner of war in Russia..

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Monthly Notgeld Quote. . .

Blankenhain/Thuer.
1 Mark ND L-111



Great are Germany's hunting areas
But the rattlebocks are found only here*
Man hunts under the light moonshine
A living thing in the sack

**an imaginary animal*



Soviet Republic of Bela Kun 25-korona note, Oct. 27, 1918, identified by serial numbers above 3,000, was issued between March 3 and Aug. 4, 1919. K-M 12

Budapest was occupied by Rumanian troops from Aug. 3, 1919, to Nov. 14, 1919, as was all Hungarian land east of Budapest.

Debrecen lies just 35 miles west of the border with Rumania. The city was caught up in the political disturbances of 1918 and 1919. Royal troops of Rumania occupied Debrecen on Aug. 3, 1919. Neither did the citizens of Debrecen have political nor economic connections with the Hungarian reactionary forces organized in Szeged nor remnants of the Austrian-Hungarian Empire, such as the central bank.

Costs piled on the citizens of Debrecen included:

- support of prisoners of war captured by Rumanians who were sent to Debrecen;
- Rumanian civil servants coming to the area from southern Rumania;
- persons who depended on the local government for support; and
- the cost of maintenance of the Rumanian military occupation.

Heaped on all this was a declaration by the Austro-Hungarian Bank that 25- and 200-Korona bank notes issued by the Hungarian Soviet Republic, with a blank back, were forgeries. By June 1919, there was a shortage of circulating currency.

By the end of 1919, city fathers tallied their deficit at 5,320,827 koronas.

Help without resorting to loans was sought, but how? NOTGELD!

Planned were local issues of notes in denominations of one, two, five, 10, 20 and 100-koronas, to a total value of 2.5 million koronas, even then about half the contemplated deficit. As a reserve to back the issue, it was planned to obligate all property and incomes of both the town and county of Debrecen.



People's Republic of Hungary note of 200-korona, Oct. 27, 1918, Series A up to 2,000, was issued between Nov. 16, 1918, and March 21, 1919. K-M 14

But hoping to evade the ire of the Austro-Hungarian Bank and whatever future Hungarian government was to emerge, the committee designated to solve this problem waited. They were organized from July 13 to July 30, 1919. Even so, they proceeded to sketch and plan the notes of one, two, 10, 20 and 100-koronas, advised by committee chairman Istvan Keresztessy. Also, guidance was provided by the local printing office and suggested legends supplied by the Reformed Church on the River Tisza.

Alas, for Notgeld collectors of today, the issue scheme was never completed. Given a special stamp and placed into circulation were the outlawed 25- and 200-korona notes with the blank backs, plus delaying payment of some obligations.

A partial loan relieved the pressure on the obligations of the city/county and a surcharge was placed on taxes imposed on the population, realizing 3,130,000 koronas.

One additional source of funds was imposition of a three-korona revenue stamp used in the region.

"The time has come," the Walrus said,
"To talk of many things:
Of shoes -- and ships -- and sealing wax --
Of cabbages -- and kings--
And why the sea is boiling hot--
And whether pigs have wings."
Lewis Carroll
Alice's Adventures in Wonderland

So we pause in mid-summer to ponder a recent sale of German and Austrian Notgeld, including a handful of encased postage stamps.

First we will quote from some of the lot descriptions:

"There should be at least 1,000 to 2,000 notes present in this group."

"Includes several hundred notes."

"There are approximately a few thousand notes."

What would a serious collector bid for these lots, with reasonable expectations of making a legitimate choice?

Then we have been told that at least some of these lots were from the Museum of Connecticut History, Hartford. We quote from a letter dated Aug. 24, 1995, addressed to a numismatic firm by administrator Dean E. Nelson: "Your confidence in your ability to get high bids for our coins, backed by your contractually guaranteed minimum total sale price, is the staunchest testimony to your prowess in the coin business. Because of your excellent work on our behalf, we now have a sizable collections acquisition endowment."

Which brings up a sore point previously mentioned in *The Notgeld Korner.*

A dedicated collector wants to do something for dear old Alma Mater. He has a wonderful collection, the work of a lifetime, be it stamps, coins, Notgeld or sea shells. It has possibilities of educating students in history, economics, art, mathematics, language and literature. So it was donated to the Carnegie Museum in Pittsburgh or Cornell University or the Connecticut institution.

Then the board of regents wishes to buy a new painting. How to raise the money? Oh yes, those dirty old tokens, or coins or Notgeld, accummulating dust. Take the decade-long tiff in Omaha over the Byron Reed collection, the city (eager for cheap income) or the purists (wishing to maintain the numismatic collection).

My view is that if the institution does not wish to use the donation, it should not be accepted.

But we will also make mention of lots of encased postage stamps sold this summer, since our June 1998, issue on that subject drew considerable comment. (Lots 2618-2680)

Coin Galleries, Mail Bid Sale, July 15, 1998
($Estimated value) $Realized (include 10 percent buyer's charge)

AUSTRIA

2619 Hammerbrot Vienna 100 Kronen
3 pieces ($100-$150) $44

2620 Hugo Horwitz & Co Vienna
100 Kronen ($75-$100) $99

2621 Hans Kodrnja Vienna 100 Kronen
3 pieces ($200-$150) $4

2623 Neu Freie Presse Vienna
5 pieces ($150-$200) $231

2625 J. Wiegele Fine Foods Vienna
5 pieces ($175-$225) $330

DENMARK

2626 1 Ore ALWAYS 14 Pieces
color variety ($100-$150) $77

2627 1 Ore Axel's RADIO 13 pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $85.80

2628 1 Ore Various issuers 13 pieces
($100-$150) $165

2629 1 Ore FIEDLER 12 pieces
Various issuers($100-$125) $99

2630 1 Ore GLOBE 12 pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $74.80

2631 1 Ore HOLBAEK 13 pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $77

2632 1 Ore MAX Bruger 13 pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $121

2633 1 Ore NIELSEN 13 Pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $77

2634 1 Ore CYKLERT 13 pieces
Various issuers ($150-$200) $231

2635 1 Ore TRYKSAGER 13 pieces
Various issuers ($100-$150) $77

FRANCE

2636 Cafe Campinas Bordeaux
5 Centimes ($125-$175) $99

2637 Credit Lyonnais 5, 10, 25 Centimes
($150-$200) $72

2639 Galeries Modernes 25 Centimes
($175-$225) $99

2640 Grand Hotel Paris 5 Centimes
($150-$250) $99

2641 Kirby, Beard & Co 5 Centimes
$100-$150) $93.50

2642 Olida Jambons Paris, Strasbourg
5 Centimes two pieces($150-$200) $60.50.

2643 Societe Generale Paris 10 Centimes
two (150-$200) $49.50

2644 Societe Marseillaise 5 centimes
($150-$200) $99

2645 Spidoleine 25 Centimes
($150-$200) $49.50

NEW CALEDONIA

2646 Noumea 25 Centimes
($150-$200) $220

GERMANY

2647 Barmen Ersatzkassen; Berlin
Lebona, Bielefeld, Duerkopp
3 pieces ($150-$200) $264

2648 Dortmund, Duisburg 3 pieces
($150-$200) $66

2649 Dortmund, Duisburg, Elberfeld
3 pieces ($200-$250) $220

2650 Eibau, Frankfurt/M 3 pieces
($200-$250) $66

2651 Eibau, Grosskaldenburg
3 pieces ($200-$250) $71.50

2652 Grosskaldenburg 3 pieces
($150-$200) $66

2653 Hamborn, Fuerth, Kiel
3 pieces ($175-$225) $198

2654 Hamm, Muenchen, Sankt
Severinsburg/Linz 3 pieces
($150-$200) $165

2655 Huerth/Koeln 3 pieces
($100-$150) $44

2656 Kaiserslautern, Settrup
3 pieces ($200-$250) $71.50

2657 Mainz, Muenchen 3 pieces
($150-$200) $71.50

2658 Mainz, Oppach 3 pieces
($200-$250) $66

2659 Muenchen, Sankt Severinsburg/
Linz 3 pieces ($150-$200) $1

2660 Settrup, "Rheinstahl" 3 pieces
($150-$200) $72.60

ITALY

2662 Milano (Pirelli) 10 Centesimi
($100-$150) $143

NORWAY

2663 Kristiania (Nielsen), 1 Ore
(200-$250) $132

2672 SPAIN
Barcelona, o/print 40 centimos
revenue stamp $100-$150) $121

2677 Barcelona Jorba, 15 centimos
($150-$200) $176

2679 Barcelona Santa Eualia
5 centimos ($150-$200) $132

2680 Barcelona Cafe Suizoi
10 centimos stamp depicting
Franco ($200-$250) $154

Mathematics professor Robert Byrne broke down the number of lots for each country, total sales in dollars and average price per piece. Total encasements offered were 282; total sales were $6,077; and average price per encasement, $21.55. There were 96 pieces in metal encasements, grossing $4,050, average price $42.19

Country	Total	Average
Austria	$792	$29.33
Denmark	986	7.65
France	706	41.53
Germany	1557	34.60
Italy	130	130
New Caled	200	200
Norway	120	120
Spain (carton)	1041	18.26
Spain (metal)	545	136.25

Our wandering BigMac specialist, McKnepper, strayed from California's shaky ground to visit the far east (U.S.) this summer, stopping at the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C., guided by Curator Dr. Richard Doty. Doty's Notgeld writings have appeared in the numismatic press in the past. Dr. Doty suggested that it had been 10 years since they had had a visitor with interest in their paper money.

Seeking especially depictions of Wildmen (and wild women) on Notgeld, McKnepper had the opportunity to examine the contents of 38 boxes, each 5" by 8" by 14" containing, McKnepper estimated, 50,000 notes. He found a tad of what he was seeking. Dr. Doty indicated that the thrust of interest of the Smithsonian is in U.S.-oriented collections.

Some of the boxes examined indicate the source, such as "Chase Manhattan Bank Collection," "Neinken accession," apparently none with references to Keller catalogs.

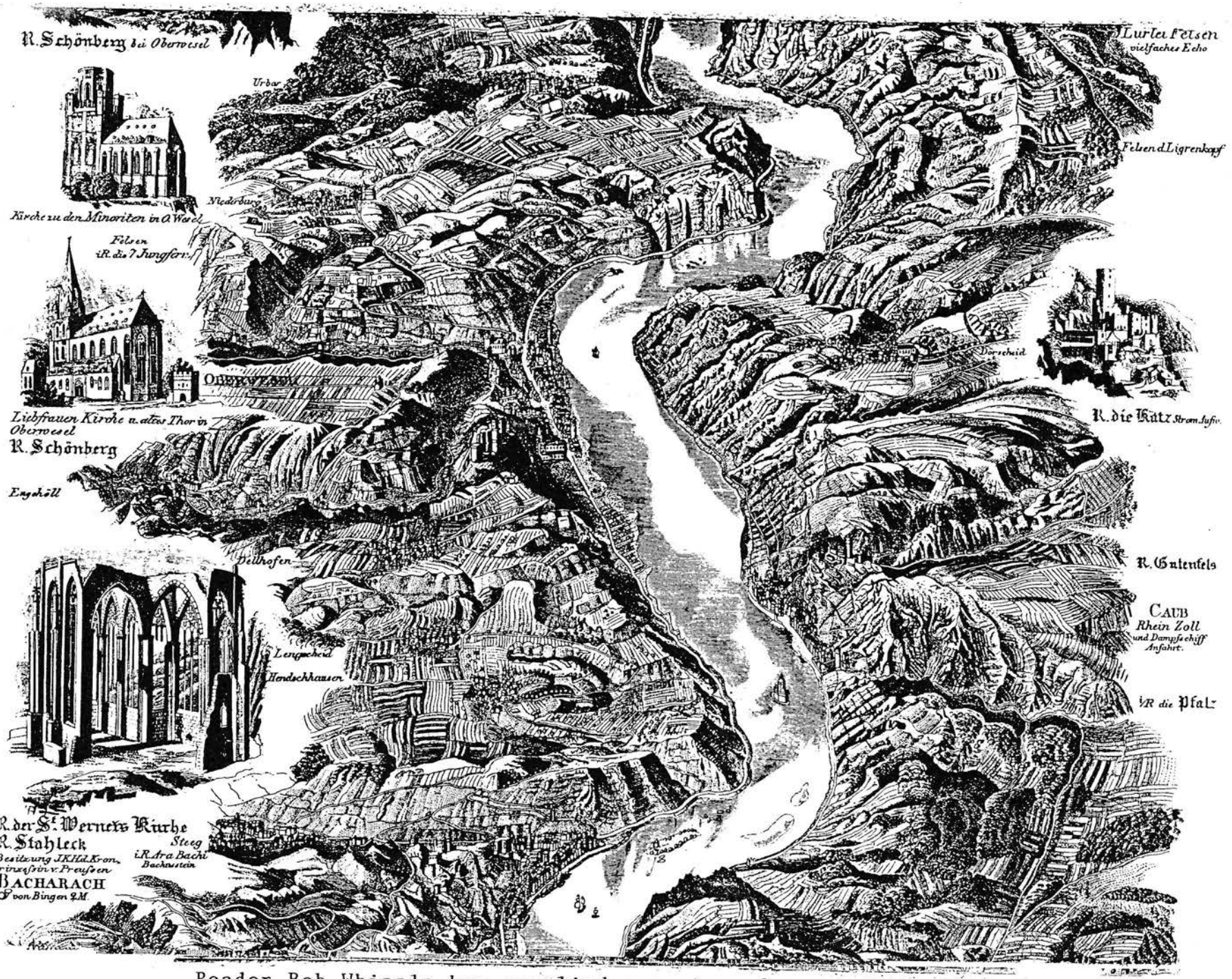
EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY: MacKnepper says Dr. Doty would appreciate the services (volunteer!) of a qualified person to catalog the Notgeld.

I recall a speech given by Dr. Vladimir Clain-Stefanelli in which he humorously spoke of the travails experienced early in his career as Numismatic Curator at the Smithsonian, in the late 1930s, as they sought a collection of Austrian paper Notgeld. The collection was finally acquired, totaling 90,000 pieces. The talk was given before an audience attending the 1975 convention of the American Numismatic Association in Los Angeles. As I recall, Albert Pick attended the same convention.

Prior to that time, little of paper money holdings had been admitted by the Smithsonian since emphasis had been on gold, particularly ancient pieces, the Lily Collection, etc.

Classified Advertising

GERMAN-FRENCH world paper Notgeld. Over 10,000 pieces in stock! Large free lists. Ian A. Marshall, Parkway Mall Box 62509, 85 Ellesmere Road, Scarborough, Ontario, Canada



Reader Bob Whipple has supplied a series of maps of the Rhine from Bacharach, on the bottom of the map, left bank, to the Lorelei rock at the top, right bank. The river flows north. We will show others as space provides. The maps date from 1842.

Koenigsaue June 10, 1921 10+4 (40), 25+2 (50), 75, 100 Pf L-701 map, chess $3.25*
Koenigsee/Thuer. Jan. 1, 1921 10, 25 Pf L-705 $2.50*
Koenigswinter July 15, 1921 50 (3) Pf L-709 $2*
Koenigswinter July 15, 1921 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-710 $4.50*
Koesen, Bad June 1, 1921 10 (2), 50 (2) Pf L-713 $2.25
Koeslin 1921 25. 50 (2), 75 Pf, 1 Mark (2) L-714 $7.50*
Koestritz ND 50 (4) Pf L-715a $2.50*
Koestritz Oct. 1, 1921 50 (4) Pf L-715b $5*
Kolberg/Ostsee Sept. 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-716a $2.50*
Kolberg/Ostsee Sept. 1, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-716b $2*
Konitz/Westpreussen 1918 5 Pf P-S 1143d $5*
Krakow/M-S ND 10, 25 Pf L-719 Reutergeld $1.50*
Kranichfeld Feb. 22, 1921 10 (2), 25, 50 Pf L-720 $5*
Kremp December 1920 50, 100 Pf L-721 $1.25*
Kreuzberg/Schlesien Jan. 18, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-723a $l.25*
Kreuzberg/Schlesien Oct. 18, 1921 25, 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-723b $3.25*
Kreuzberg/Schlesien ND 1 Mark (3) L-723c $2*
Kreuznach (Bad) 1917-1918 50 Pf P-S 1156d $20*
Kreuznach (Bad) July 13, 1923 100,000 Mark K1923-2812d $4
Kreuznach (Bad) Aug. 10, 1923 1 Million Mark K1923-2812e $3.50
Kreuznach (Bad) Sept. 15, 1923 50 Millionen Mark K1923-2813c $3.50
Kroelpa/Thuer. July 31, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-724 $1.25*
Kronach 1921 25 (3), 50 (3) Pf L-726 $4*
Kudowa, Bad ND 25, 50 Pf L-727 $1.25*
Kulmbach 1918 20 Mark K1918-275l $3
Kummerfeld ND 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-728 $7.50*
Laage 50, 75 Pf L-733b Reutergeld $1.25*
Labes/Pommern October 1921 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-734 $2.50*
Laehn/Riesengebirge ND 25, 50 Pf, 1, 1.50 Mark schecks L-735a green $5*
Laehn/Riesengebirge ND 25, 50 Pf, 1, 1.50 Mark schecks L-735b brown $2.75*
Lage/Lippe-Detmold February 1921 10, 25 Pf L-736 $1.25*
Landau ND II Bayerisches Armee Korps 5 (2), 20 Pf, 1 Mark (2) overprint LANDAU $20*
Landeck/Schlesien March 11, 1921 25 Pf L-1181e $2.75*
Landeshut August 1920 5 Pf Albert Hamburger P-S 1184g $2.25*
Landkirchen/Fehmarn ND 1/2, 1 Mark L-740 $1.25*
Landsberg/Warthe ND 5, 10, 20, 50 Mark K1918-284 $10*
Langeln ND 25 (2), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-743 $8*
Langenaltheim/Bayern Oct. 1, 1920 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-7445c $4*
Langeness-Nordmarsch Sept. 1, 1921 20, 30, 50, 75 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-746 $8*
Langenhorn ND 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-747 $6*
Langensalza ND 50 (2) Pf L-748 fire dept. $2.50
Langensalza 1921 25 (6), 50 (6) Pf L-749 $15*
Langwiesen/Thuer. 1921 5, 10, 25 Pf L-751 $4*
Lassan/Pommern ND (1920) 50) Pf P-S 1197b II $$2.50*
Lauchstedt, Bad 1921 25 Pf P-S 1201d $1.50*
Lauchstedt 1921 50 (4) Pf L-752 $.50*
Lauenburg/Pommern Nov. 15, 1918 10 Mark K1918-286 $3.25
Lauenburg ND 25, 50, 75 Pf L-753 $2*
Lauenburg 1921 25, 50 Pf, 1 Mark L-753 $2.25*

Lauenstein/Oberfranken June 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-754 $2*
Laufen/Oberbayern-Waging 1920 25 Pf P-S 1206a $2.50*
Laufen/Oberbayern-Tittmoning 1920 25 Pf P-S 1206d $2.50*
Laufen/Oberbayern-Titmoning 1920 50 Pf P-S 1206h $2.50*
Laufen/Oberbayern-Tittmoning 1920 50 Pf P-S 1206k $2.50*
Lauscha April 1921 50 Pf L-756 $3*
Lauterberg/Harz (Bad) July 15, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf, 1 Mark L-758 $5*
Lebus/Seelow July 1, 1920 10 Pf P-S 1219b $1.25*
Leck ND 25, 50 Pf, 1, 2 Mark L-759 $8*
Leer Nov. 6, 1921 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf L-760 Stahlheim $20*
Leer October 1921 25, 50 (2), 75 (2) Pf, 1 Mark L-761 Heimatschutz $4.50*
Lehesten/Thuer. Nov. 11, 1920 25 Pf P-S 1220d $1.25*
Lehesten/Thuer. June 1921 50 Pf L-762 $1.25*
Leipzig ND 50 (2) Pf L-765 Volkshaus $4*
Leipzig May 3, 1921 50 Pf L-766 Elephant $2*
Lemgo May 25, 1921` 10, 25, 50 Pf L-768a $2*
Lemgo May 25, 1921 10, 25, 50 Pf L-768b $2*
Lennep July 15, 1921 50 (3), 75 (4) Pf L-770 $17.50*
Lenzen/Elbe ND 50 (3), 75 (3) Pf L-771 $4*
Leobschuetz ND 5, 10, 25, 50, 75 Pf L-772 $6*
Leutenberg/Thuer. 1921 25, 50 Pf L-775a $1.25*
Leutenberg/Thuer., ND - to Aug. 31, 1922 50 Pf L-775b $1.25*
Lichtenfels Feb. 23, 1920 50 Pf, P-S 1240e Heinz Schiestl $3
Lichtenhorst ND 25 (3), 50 (2), 75 (2) Pfennig, 1 Mark (2) $21*
Lichtenstein-Callnberg April 1, 1921 50 (5) Pf L-777 $3.25*
Liebenstein, Bad ND 10, 25, 50 Pf L-778 $4*
Liebenwerda Oct. 10, 1921 50 (4) Pf L-779 $7.25*
Liebenwerda Sept. 16, 1922 100 Mark K1922-367b $3.25
Liebenwerda Sept. 16, 1922 100 Mark Aus. B K1922-367c $3.25
Liebenwerda Sept. 16, 1922 100 Mark Aus. C K1922-367g $3.25
Lilienthal Jan. 2, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-780b $2.50*
Lilienthal Jan. 15, 1921 25 (4 mm), 50 (3.5 mm) Pf L-780c $6.50*
Lilienthal Feb. 1, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-780d $2.50*
Lilienthal March 1, 1921 25 Pf L-780e $1.25*
Lilienthal March 15, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-780f $4
Lilienthal March 31, 1921 25, 50 Pf L-780g $2.50*
Lilienthal April 15, 1921 25, 75 Pf L-780h $2*
Lilienthal May 15, 1921 25, 50, 75 Pf L-780i $2*
Limburg Nov. 1, 1918 10, 25, 50 Pf P-S 1263 $7.50*
Lingen/Ems ND 10 Pf L-781a $.65*
Lindau/Bayern ND 10 Pf P-S 1264I $3.50
Linday/Bayern ND 50 Pf/O/P 5 Mark Geiger 321 $5
Lindau/Bayern ND 10 Pf/O/P 10 Mark Geiger 321 $5
Lindau/Bayern ND 25 Pf/O/P 25 Mark Geiger 321 $5
Lindau und Weiler/Bayern 5 Mark Oct. 10, 1918 Geiger 322c $2.50
Lindenberg/Allgaeu Aug. 1, 1917 10, 50 Pf P-S 1266a Heinz Schiestl $7.50
Lindenberg/Allgaeu May 1, 1918 10, 25, 50 Pf P-S 1266c Heinz Schiestl $5.50*
Lindenberg/Allgaeu Sept. 1, 1947 50 Pfennig Keller 1947/48 - 130 $5*
Linz/Rhein April 1, 1919 50 Pf P-S 1271n $2*
Linz/Rhein July 1, 1920 10 Pf P-S 1271o $.65*
Linz/Rhein July 1, 1920 10, 25 Pf L-782 $4*
Lueneburg ND 10, 25, 50 Pf P-S 1309b $3.25*

PORCELAIN

HOEHR/Coblenz in Kaennebaeckerland 1921 42 mm black glazed clay (ton), 75 Pfennig. Depicts Adam and Eve Scheuch 531A-III $30

EICHSTAETT/Bayern undated (1932) brown porcelain medallion, Meissen mark, a trial or pattern piece, fewer than 100 made. 55 mm. Scheuch 1495A $125

LEIPZIG 1938 uniface 40 by 49 mm privately made porcelain medallion, Meissen mark, celebrating a fair, 3-dimensional, a trial or pattern piece, fewer than 50 made. Scheuch 1775A $175

MUNICH undated (1931) brown porcelain, medallion, Meissen mark, issued under Hitler marking the fall of France. Shown is the railroad car in which the Nov. 11, 1918 armistice was signed near Compiegne, France; the same car was the site of the French surrender on June 25, 1940. White bisque with reddish brown edge, railroad car. Scheuch 1872v $200

SCHNEIDEMUEHL (Pila) 1937 Reddish brown oval pinback porcelain, Meissen mark,, issued to commemorate the postal system. Uniface Scheuch 2247A $75

BERLIN 1941 128 by 190 mm brown porcelain plaque, Meissen mark. Issued to commemorate the 75th anniversary of Siemens AG. Side profile of Siemens faces right; on back is a summary of his accomplishments. Scheuch 1071A $325

JAPAN

1 Sen brown porcelain, made in 1945 by the Setoyushutsutoki AG firm, 13 million made, 15mm. Mount Fujiyama and value on face; chrysanthemum on back. Scheuch 615. $20

Concentration Camp

LITZMANNSTADT (Lodz, Poland) 1943

5 Mark Magnesium K-M Tn2a $50

10 Mark Aluminum K-M Tn3 $30

20 Mark Aluminum K-M Tn4 $200

Karl Scheuch, set of 6 books on medals and coins of porcelain, 1966 to 1971, plus estimated prices in 1971. A few items in the books have been circled by the previous owner. The set $125

Paper Offerings from a Baltic Sea nation

Lithuania July 20, 1997, yellow; Aug. 20, 1997, green, 3 3 Lit coupons 'Atrama' factory $7.50

Lithuania SSR talon good for one kilometer ride in taxi $2

Tiflis about 1830 1 ruble chit $5

Tatarstan 1998 food talones (coupons) 10, 20, 50 Kopecks; 1, 5 Rubles $6.50

Tatarstan 1993 single sheet of four talones each good for margarine $4

Tuva 1994 50, 100, 200, 500 Rubles $5

Russia MMM Bank notes 1992-1941, 1, 10, 20, 50, 100, 500, 1,000, 10,000 Rubles $7.50

Russia 1996, 1,000 Rubles; 1997, 3 1,000 Rubles Yugiuchii Machine factory $5

USSR 1988 250 Rubles Bank certificate $2.50

USSR 1988 3, 5, 10 Rubles Lenin Children Orphanage $10

Belorus 1991 sheet of 28 coupons, total 100 kopecks $2

Belorus 1989 50 ruble blank bond-like sheet $2

Ukraine 1991 Kolchoz "Prauda" (true) notes 1, 3, 5, 10, 25, 50, 100 Karbovanciv + 5 Ruble blue $7.50

Metal Notgeld

Salzburg, Austria ND 1 Schilling Kamfspende Hitler bust faces left Aluminum $25
Wien, Austria ND 1/2 portion Street kitchen meal Menzel 19907 $17.50
Wien, Austria ND I Wr Volkskuechen Verein Rv 1 Zu Speise Zinc holed Menzel 19918/2 $17.50
British Expeditionary Forces 1917 50 Centimes POW Campbell 5533 $30
British Armed Forces ND (September 1941) One Penny Australia Internment Camps Brass holed round Campbell 1261 $100
Djibouti French West Africa 1921 50 Centimes bronze $90
Duisburg ND 1 Mark zinc G f T monogram: Gesellschafts fuer Teerverarbeitung Menzel 3381/11 $20
Dunkirk 1922 10 Centimes Merchant's Token $15
Marktbibart/Bayern ND 70 Pfennig Brass round #130 Menzel 8830 $400
Nuernberg/Bayern ND Sprengstoff A.-G. monogram 10 Pfennig Zinc Menzel 10427.3 $7.50
Stettin Volkskueche ND (People's Kitchen) ND Menzel 12900 $25

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

1944 1, 5, 20, 100 Korun Pick 48 $12.50*

ESTONIA

1919 50 Penni Pick 42 $1.50

FRANCE

Roubaix et Tourcoing 25 Centimes Series BH 13 $3
Vaslenciennes September 1914 20 Centimes, 1 Franc $4

LATVIA

1919 1 Rubel bilingual Pick 1 brown $5
1919 1 Rublis bilingual Pick 2 green $5

SPAIN

Asturias y Leon 25 Centimes Pick S601 $4*

*Uncirculated
K-Keller catalogs; L-Lindman Serienscheine; P-S Pick-Siemsen Circulated issues
M-Mueller, Die Notgeldscheine der deutschen Inflation 1922
P-Pick, Standard Catalog of World Paper Money, Vol. 1, Specialized Issues, 7th ed
Vol. 2, general issues, 8th ed
Aleksandras Kubilas, ***World II War Russian-German Occupations in Lithuania***, 200 pages, English language summaries, estimated values in US Dollars, illustrated, edition limited to 100 copies. $32.50
Tieste, Reinhard ***KGL*** (Prisoner of War) 156 pp black and white illustrations $30
Anton Geiger, ***Das deutsche Grossnotgeld 1918-1922***, 260 pages, 1998, Frankenthal, Germany $42.50
Hubert Fritzinger and Valentin Welzenbach, ***Papiergeld aus dem Krieg in Bosnien-Herzegowina 1992-1995*** 92 pages, illustrated, 1996, Regenstauf, Germany $20
Helmut Kahnt, Michael H. Schoene and Karlheinz Walz, ***50 Jahre Deutsche Mark,*** 268 pages, illustrated, 1998, Regenstauf, Germany $32.50